

SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

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Department of Biomedical Engineering

Course Name: 19BM0302 & WEARABLE TECHNOLOGIES

Topic :Body Area Network

Semester:6



WIRELESS BODY AREA NETWORK



- wireless body area network (WBAN) is a wireless network of wearable computing devices.
- The body area network field is allow inexpensive and continuous health monitoring with real-time updates of medical records through the Internet.
- WBAN is a special purpose sensor network designed to operate autonomously to connect various medical sensors and appliances, located inside and outside of a human body.

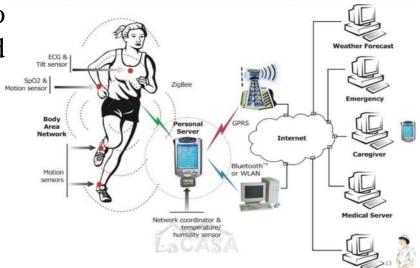


PROTOCOL



The protocols developed for WBANs can span from communication between the sensors on the body to communication from a body node to a data center connected to the internet.

- > Thus communication in WBAN is divided into
- Intra body communication
- Extra body communication

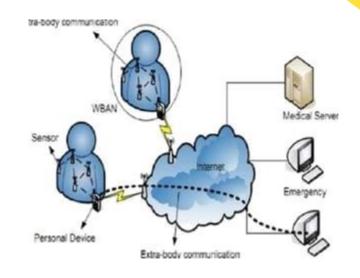




TYPE OF COMMUNICATION



- Intra body communication controls the information handling on the body between the sensors and personal device.
- Extra body communication ensures communication between the personal devices and an external network.

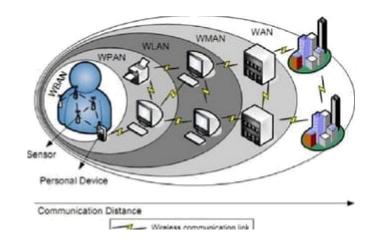




FORMULA TO CALCULATE BP



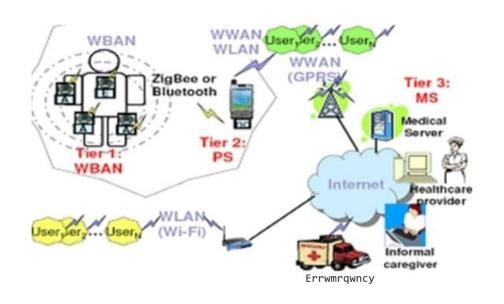
A WBAN is operated close to human body and its communication range will be restricted to a few meters, with typical values around 1-2 meters.





ARCHITECTURE



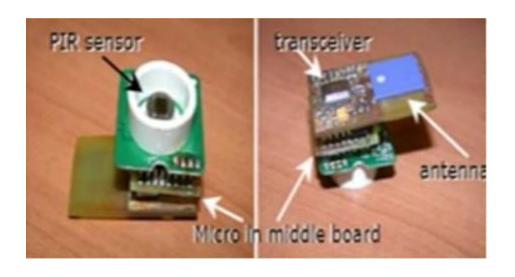


Vision Title



TYPE 1





Vision Title



TIER 2:PERSONAL SERVER



- Interface the WBAN sensor nodes through Zigbee or Bluetooth.
- ➤ Connected with the medical server through
- ➤ Mobile telephone networks (2G, GPRS, 3G) or WLANs-Internet.
- > Implemented regularly at cell phone.
- > Functions
- Register type and number sensor node.
- Manages the network channel sharing, time
- > synchronization, and processing data.
- > Send data to MS.

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TIER 3: MEDICAL SERVER



> Function

- To authenticate users.
- ➤ Save patient details in medical server

Analyze the data

- ➤ Recognize serious health cases in order to contact emergency care gives
- > Forward new instruction to user.

Vision Title 3



TYPES OF PATIENT CAN BE HANDLE



- ➤ Patients who is suffering from chronic diseases such as diabetes, asthma and heart attacks.
- A WBAN network in place on a patient can alert the hospital, even before they have a heart attack, through measuring changes in their vital signs.
- A WBAN network on a diabetic patient could auto inject insulin through a pump, as soon as their insulin level declines.

