



SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

(An Autonomous Institution)

COIMBATORE-35



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Find the moments of inertia of the channel section shown in figure about centroidal axes.

$A_1 = d \times b = 15 \times 2 = 30 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A_2 = d \times b = 30 \times 2 = 60 \text{ cm}^2$
 $A_3 = d \times b = 25 \times 2 = 50 \text{ cm}^2$

$x_1 = \frac{15}{2} = 7.5 \text{ cm}; x_2 = \frac{2}{2} = 1 \text{ cm}; x_3 = \frac{25}{2} = 12.5 \text{ cm}$
 $y_1 = 32 + \left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = 33 \text{ cm}; y_2 = 2 + \left(\frac{30}{2}\right) = 17 \text{ cm}; y_3 = 2 + \left(\frac{25}{2}\right) = 14.5 \text{ cm}$

$\bar{x} = \frac{A_1 x_1 + A_2 x_2 + A_3 x_3}{A_1 + A_2 + A_3} = \frac{910}{140} = 6.5 \text{ cm}$

$\bar{y} = \frac{A_1 y_1 + A_2 y_2 + A_3 y_3}{A_1 + A_2 + A_3} = 14.71 \text{ cm}$

To find I_{xx} .

$h_1 = (y_1 - \bar{y}) = 18.29 \text{ cm}$
 $h_2 = (y_2 - \bar{y}) = 2.29 \text{ cm}$

$$h_3 = (y_3 - \bar{y}) = 13.71 \text{ cm}$$

$$I_{xx} = I_1 + I_2 + I_3$$

$$I_1 = I_{g_1} + A_1 h_1^2$$

$$= \frac{bd^3}{12} + A_1 h_1^2$$

$$= \frac{18 \times 2^3}{12} + (30 \times 18 \times 29^2)$$

$$I_1 = 10045.72 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_2 = I_{g_2} + A_2 h_2^2$$

$$= \frac{bd^3}{12} + A_2 h_2^2$$

$$= \frac{2 \times 30^3}{12} + (60 \times 2.29^2)$$

$$= 4500 + (60 \times 2.29^2)$$

$$I_2 = 4814.64 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_3 = I_{g_3} + A_3 h_3^2$$

$$= \frac{bd^3}{12} + A_3 h_3^2$$

$$= \frac{25 \times 2^3}{12} + (50 \times 13.71^2)$$

$$I_3 = 9414.87 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_{xx} = I_1 + I_2 + I_3$$

$$I_{xx} = 24275.23 \text{ cm}^4$$

To find I_{yy} .

$$h_1 = (x_1 - \bar{x}) = 1 \text{ cm}$$

$$h_2 = (x_2 - \bar{x}) = 9.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$h_3 = (x_3 - \bar{x}) = 6 \text{ cm}$$

$$I_{yy} = I_1 + I_2 + I_3$$

$$I_1 = I_{g_1} + A_1 h_1^2$$

$$= \frac{db^3}{12} + A_1 h_1^2$$

$$= \frac{2 \times 18^3}{12} + (30 \times 1^2)$$

$$I_1 = 592.5 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_2 = I_{g_2} + A_2 h_2^2$$

$$= \frac{30 \times 2^3}{12} + (60 \times 9.5^2)$$

$$I_2 = 1235 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_3 = I_{g_3} + A_3 h_3^2$$

$$= \frac{db^3}{12} + (A_3 h_3^2)$$

$$= \frac{2 \times 25^3}{12} + (50 \times 6^2)$$

$$I_3 = 4404.16 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_{yy} = I_1 + I_2 + I_3$$

$$I_{yy} = 6831.86 \text{ cm}^4$$

Radius of gyration:

$$K_{xx} = \sqrt{I_{xx}/A}$$

$$K_{xx} = 13.16 \text{ cm}$$

$$K_{yy} = \sqrt{I_{yy}/A}$$

$$K_{yy} = \sqrt{48.797}$$

$$K_{yy} = 6.98 \text{ cm}$$

Result:

$$I_{xx} = 24275.23 \text{ cm}^4; I_{yy} = 6831.66 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$K_{xx} = 13.16 \text{ cm} \quad ; \quad K_{yy} = 6.98 \text{ cm}$$