



## SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY (AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION) COIMBATORE-35

## II YEAR / III SEMESTER

## **19CET201-ENGINEERING GEOLOGY**





Classification of rocks, distinction between Igneous, Sedimentary and Metamorphic rocks. Engineering properties of rocks. Description, occurrence, engineering properties, distribution and uses of Granite, Dolerite, Sandstone, Limestone, Shale, Quartzite





### DISTINCTION BETWEEN IGNEOUS, SEDIMENTARY AND METAMORPHIC ROCKS

### IGNEOUS VS SEDIMENTARY VS METAMORPHIC ROCKS

SEDIMENTARY

#### IGNEOUS

Igneous rocks are a type of rocks that form due to the solidification of lava or magma

> Form from magma or lava

Solidification followed by cooling

Covers about 80% of Earth's crust Sedimentary rocks are a type of rocks that form via accumulation or deposition of sediment materials

Form from sediment materials and minerals or organic matter

Sedimentation

Covers about 80% of Earth's crust

### METAMORPHIC

Metamorphic rocks form from the transformation of an existing rock type into a new rock type

Form from igneous rocks, sedimentary rocks or an existing metamorphic rock

Metamorphism

Covers about 12% of Earth's crust

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# IGNEOUS, SEDIMENTARY VS METAMORPHIC ROCKS

The main difference between Igneous, Sedimentary and Metamorphic rocks, is the way that they are formed, and their various textures.

### Igneous, Sedimentary and Metamorphic rocks

http://www.differencebetween.net/science/nature/difference-betweenigneous-sedimentary-and-metamorphic-rocks/

Read more: <u>http://www.differencebetween.net/science/nature/difference-between-igneous-sedimentary-and-metamorphic-rocks/#ixzz78y13PErV</u>





# THANK YOU...

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