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## SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University)
Coimbatore - 641035.
Internal Assessment- I
Academic Year2023-2024(Odd)

## First Semester <br> 23MAT101-MATRICES AND CALCULUS <br> (REGULATION 2023) <br> (Common to all branches)

## Time:1.30Hours

| $\text { PART - A(5 } \times 2=10 \text { MARKS })$ <br> ANSWERALLQUESTIONS |  |  |  | BLOOMS <br> (Rem) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | Dissect the characteristic equation of the matrix $\left[\begin{array}{ccc}7 & -2 & 0 \\ -2 & 6 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 & 5\end{array}\right]$ |  | CO1 |  |
| 2. | Find the Eigen value of $\operatorname{adj}(\mathrm{A})$ if $A=\left[\begin{array}{lll}3 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1\end{array}\right]$ |  | CO1 | (Und) |
| 3. | If 3 and 15 are two eigen values of $A=\left[\begin{array}{ccc}8 & -6 & 2 \\ -6 & 7 & -4 \\ 2 & -4 & 3\end{array}\right]$, find $\|\mathrm{A}\|$, without expanding the determinant. |  | CO1 | (Rem) |
| 4. | Infer the matrix form of the quadratic form of $x_{1}^{2}+2 x_{2}^{2}+x_{3}^{2}-2 x_{1} x_{2}+2 x_{2} x_{3}$ |  | CO 2 | (Rem) |
| 5. | Discuss the rank, index, signature, and nature of $y_{1}^{2}+3 y_{2}^{2}-4 y_{3}^{2}$ |  | CO 2 | (Und) |
|  | PART - B (13+13+14= 40 MARKS) <br> ANSWERALLQUESTIONS |  |  |  |
| 6. | a)i) | Interpret the Eigen value and Eigen vector of $A=\left[\begin{array}{ccc}11 & -4 & -7 \\ 7 & -2 & -5 \\ 10 & -4 & -6\end{array}\right]$ | CO1 | $\begin{gathered} (\mathrm{App}) \\ (10) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | ii) | List out the applications of Eigen value in real life. | CO1 | (App) <br> (3) |
|  | b) | (or) |  |  |
|  |  | Test whether the matrix $A=\left[\begin{array}{ccc}1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -2\end{array}\right]$ satisfies its own characteristics equation and also compute its $A^{4}$ and $A^{-1}$. | CO1 | $\begin{gathered} (\mathrm{App}) \\ (13) \end{gathered}$ |


| 7. | a) | Diagonalize the matrix $A=\left[\begin{array}{lll}1 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 1\end{array}\right]$ by means of orthogonal transformation. | CO2 | (App) <br> (13) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (or) |  |  |
|  | b) | Obtain an orthogonal transformation which will transform the quadratic form $x_{1}^{2}+2 x_{2}^{2}+x_{3}^{2}-2 x_{1} x_{2}+2 x_{2} x_{3}$ into sum of squares. | CO2 | (App) <br> (13) |
| 8. | a) | What is the number of femalesin each class after 2,4 , and 6 yearsif each class initially consists of 400 females each. Let the Leslie matrix be $\left[\begin{array}{ccc}0 & 2.3 & 0.4 \\ 0.6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.3 & 0\end{array}\right]$ and find its distribution vector and its rate of change. | CO1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (Ana) } \\ & (144) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | (or) |  |  |
|  | b) | Reduce the quadratic form $2 x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2}+x_{3}^{2}+2 x_{1} x_{2}-4 x_{2} x_{3}-2 x_{1} x_{3}$ to canonical form by orthogonal reduction. Determine its nature, rank, signature, index and find a set of non-zero value for $x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3}$ for which the above quadratic form is zero. | CO 2 | (App) <br> (14) |

