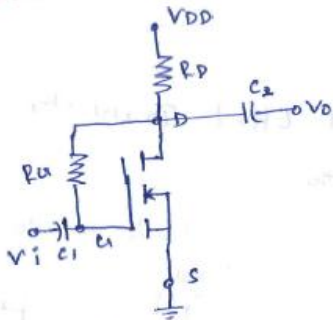


2. MOSFET

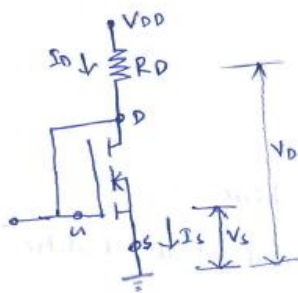
- * It's similar to the circuit used for JFET biasing.
- * The primary difference b/w the two is the fact that Enhancement type MOSFETS also permits operating points with positive value of V_{GS} for n-channel & negative values of V_{GS} for p-channel.
- * To have positive values of V_{GS} the n-channel & negative value of V_{GS} for p-channel self bias circuit is unsuitable.
- * Here, we will discuss only feedback bias & voltage divider bias circuit.

1. Feed Back Bias



Dc Analysis:

- * For dc analysis we can replace coupling capacitors by open circuit & replace the R_G by a short circuit equivalent, since $I_G = 0$.
- * The Drain & Gate terminals are shorted.
 $V_D = V_G + V_{DS} = V_{GS} \quad \because V_S = 0$



- * Apply KVL to the Drain-source junction

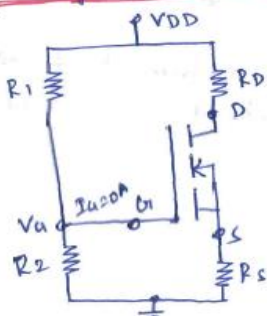
$$V_{DD} - I_D R_D - V_{DS} = 0$$

$$\therefore V_{DS} = V_{DD} - I_D R_D$$

(or)

$$V_{GS} = V_{DD} - I_D R_D$$

2. Voltage Divider Bias



- * The biasing resistors R_1 & R_2 are designed to provide positive gate to source voltage.

- * Apply KVL to the Gate-source junction

$$V_{G1} - V_{GS} - V_S = 0$$

$$\therefore V_{GS} = V_{G1} - V_S$$

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$$V_{GS} = V_{GT} - I_S R_S = V_{GT} - I_D R_S$$

$$\therefore I_D = I_S$$

$$\therefore V_{GS} = V_{GT} - I_D R_S$$

* Apply KVL to Drain-Source junction

$$V_{DD} - I_D R_D - V_{DS} - I_S R_S = 0$$

$$\therefore V_{DS} = V_{DD} - I_D R_D - I_S R_S$$

$$= V_{DD} - I_D R_D - I_D R_S$$

$$\therefore I_D = I_S$$

$$\therefore V_{DS} = V_{DD} - I_D (R_D + R_S)$$

Comparison of BJT & FET

Parameters	BJT	FET
1. Control Element	Input current I_B control o/p current I_C	i/p voltage V_{GS} control o/p current I_D
2. Device Type	Current flow due to both majority & minority carriers	Only majority carriers.
3. Type	npn & pnp	n-channel & p-channel
4. Configuration	CE, CB, CC	CS, CG, CD
5. I/p Resistance	Low compared to JFET	high compared to BJT
6. Thermal stability	Less	More
7. Thermal Runaway	present	Not present
8. Relation b/w i/p & o/p	Linear	Non-linear
9. Ratio of o/p to i/p	$\beta = \frac{\Delta I_C}{\Delta I_B}$	$g_m = \frac{\Delta I_D}{\Delta V_{GS}}$
10. Gain Bandwidth product	High	Low