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**SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
(An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University)  
Coimbatore – 641 035.



**Internal Assessment Examination -III**  
**Academic Year 2022-2023(Even)**  
**Fourth Semester**  
**19MAT203 – PROBABILITY AND RANDOM PROCESSES**  
**(REGULATION 2019)**

<b>B</b>
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TIME: 1 1/2 HOURS

MAXIMUM MARKS: 50

**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS****PART A — (5 x 2 = 10 Marks)**

		CO	BL	
1.	Given the ACF for a stationary process with no periodic component is $R_{XX}(\tau) = 25 + \frac{4}{1+6\tau^2}$ , find the mean and variance of the process $\{X(t)\}$ .	CO4	Und	2
2.	Check whether the function $R_{XX}(\tau) = \tau^3 + \tau^2$ is a valid Autocorrelation?	CO4	Und	2
3.	State any two properties of cross power density spectrum.	CO4	Rem	2
4.	Examine whether the system $y(t) = \alpha x(t)$ is linear.	CO5	Und	2
5.	A system has an impulse response $h(t) = e^{-\beta t} u(t)$ , find the system transfer function.	CO5	Und	2

**PART B — (13+13+14 = 40 Marks)**

6.	(a)	(i)	The auto correlation function of WSS process is given by $R_{XX}(\tau) = \alpha^2 e^{-2\lambda \tau }$ . Determine $S_{XX}(\omega)$ .	CO4	App	6
		(ii)	The power spectral density of a WSS process is given by $S_{XX}(\omega) = \begin{cases} \frac{b}{a}(a -  \omega ), &  \omega  \leq a \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ Find the auto correlation function.	CO4	App	7
<b>(OR)</b>						
	(b)		State and prove Wiener-Khinchine theorem.	CO4	App	13
7.	(a)		X(t) is the input voltage to a circuit and Y(t) is the output voltage. $\{X(t)\}$ is a stationary Random process with $\mu_X = 0$ and $R_{XX}(\tau) = e^{-\alpha \tau }$ . Find $\mu_Y$ , $S_{YY}(\omega)$ and $R_{YY}(\tau)$ , if the power transfer function is $H(\omega) = \frac{R}{R+iL\omega}$ .	CO5	Ana	13

<b>(OR)</b>						
7.	(b)	(i)	If the input $X(t)$ and its output $Y(t)$ are related by $Y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} h(u)X(t-u)du$ , then prove that the system is a linear time invariant system.	CO5	App	6
		(ii)	A system has an impulse response $h(t) = e^{-bt}u(t)$ , find the power spectral density of the output $Y(t)$ corresponding to the input $X(t)$ .	CO5	Ana	7
8.	(a)		Consider two random processes $X(t) = 3 \cos(\omega t + \theta)$ and $Y(t) = 2 \cos(\omega t + \phi)$ , where $\phi = \theta - \frac{\pi}{2}$ and $\theta$ is uniformly distributed random variable over $(0, 2\pi)$ . Verify that $ R_{XY}(\tau)  \leq \sqrt{R_{XX}(0)R_{YY}(0)}$ .	CO4	Ana	14
			<b>(OR)</b>			
	(b)		If $\{X(t)\}$ is a WSS process and if $Y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} h(u)X(t-u) du$ , then prove that (i) $R_{XY}(\tau) = R_{XX}(\tau) * h(\tau)$ (ii) $R_{YY}(\tau) = R_{XY}(\tau) * h(-\tau)$ (iii) $S_{XY}(\omega) = S_{XX}(\omega) * H(\omega)$ (iv) $S_{YY}(\omega) = S_{XX}(\omega) *  H(\omega) ^2$	CO5	App	14

**Rem/Und:**Remember/Understand    **App:** Apply    **Ana:** Analyze    **Eva:** Evaluate    **Cre:** Create

**Prepared by**

**Verified by**

**HoD/DEAN**