



# **SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY**

## **An Autonomous Institution**

### **Coimbatore-35**



Accredited by NBA – AICTE and Accredited by NAAC – UGC with 'A+' Grade  
Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai

## **DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

### **19ECB311- MICROWAVE AND OPTICAL ENGINEERING**

III YEAR/ VI SEMESTER

UNIT II-MICROWAVE PASSIVE DEVICES

TOPIC 1-GUNN DIODE



# Gunn Diode



- ❖ **Introduction of Gunn Diode**
- ❖ **Symbol and construction of Gunn Diode**
- ❖ **Working of Gunn diode.**
- ❖ **Equivalent circuit of Gunn diode**
- ❖ **Characteristics of Gunn diode**
- ❖ **Applications**



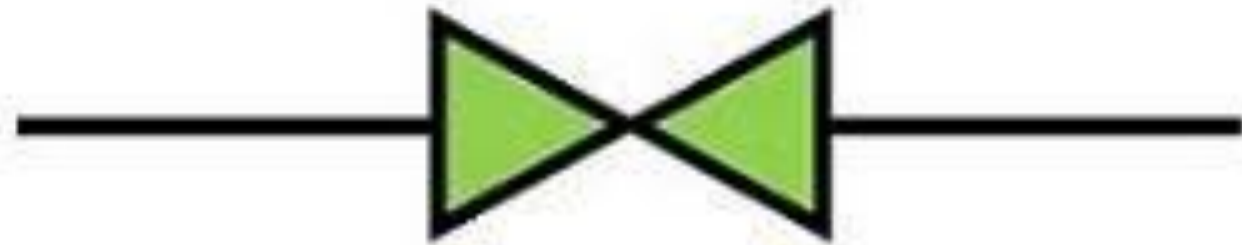
# GUNN DIODE-INTRODUCTION



**Also known as transferred electron device**



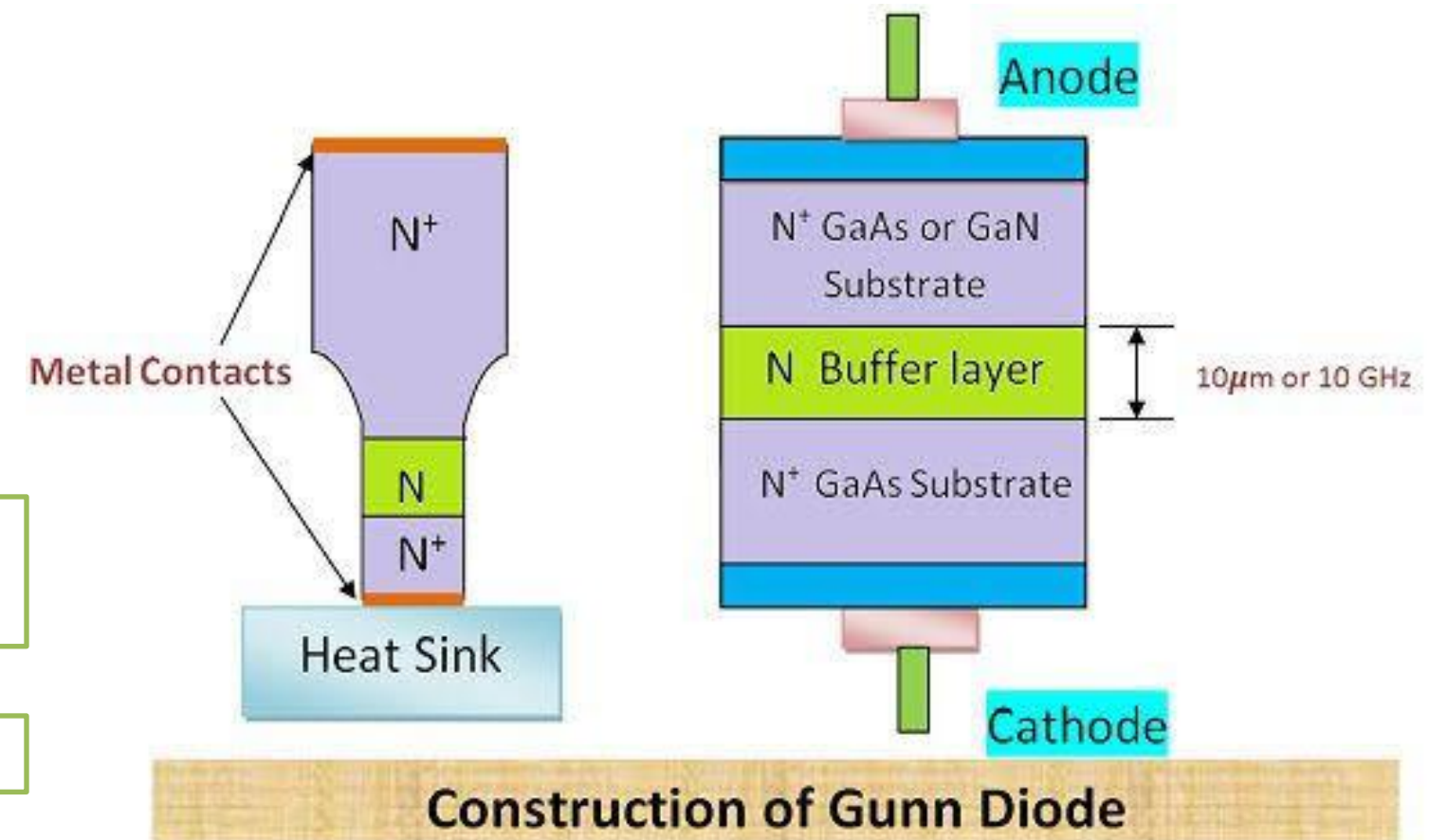
# GUNN DIODE-SYMBOL & CONSTRUCTION



## Symbol of Gunn Diode

Two terminal semiconductor electronic component

Works on the principal of Gunn Effect

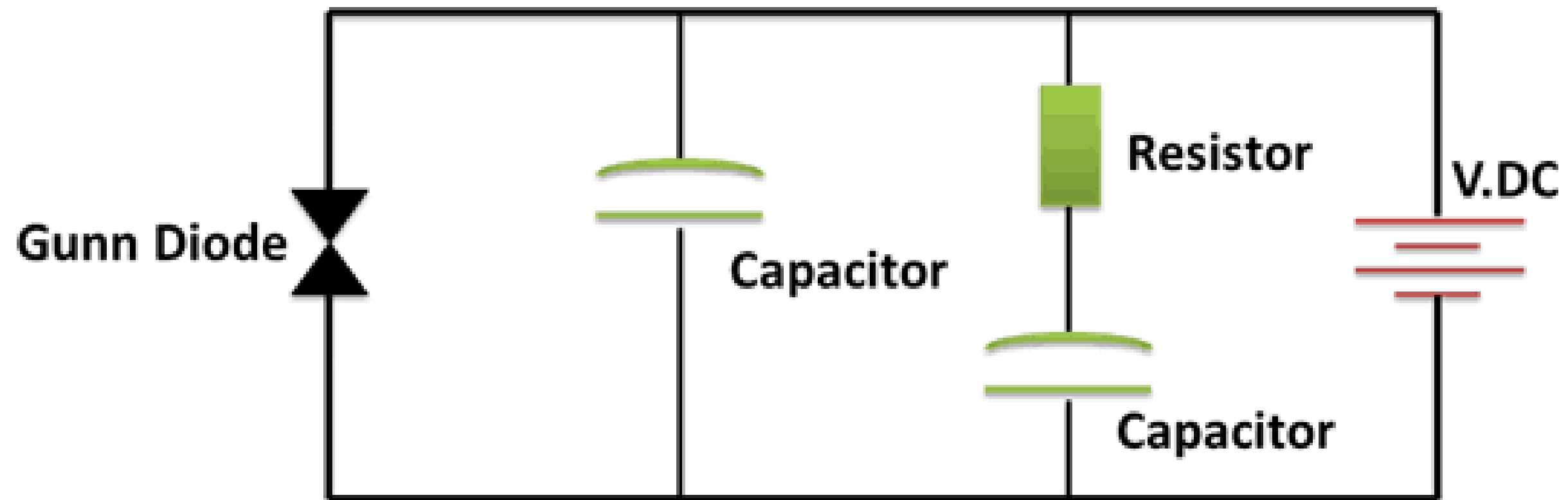


Electronics Coach



## GUNN DIODE-WORKING PRINCIPLE

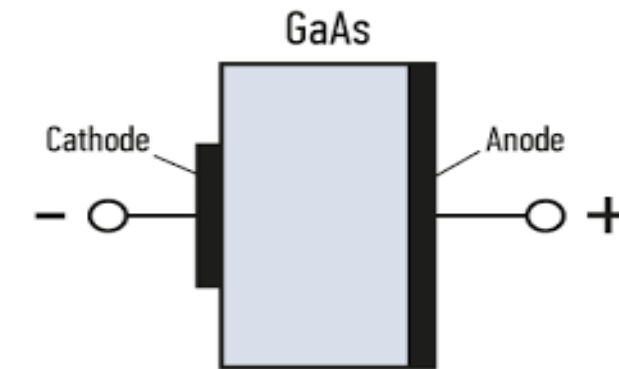
It consists of only N-doped semiconductor



Gunn Diode Oscillator Circuit



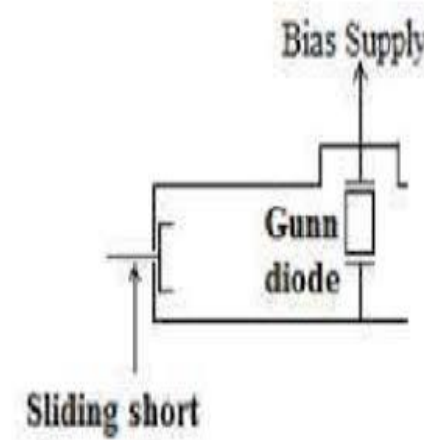
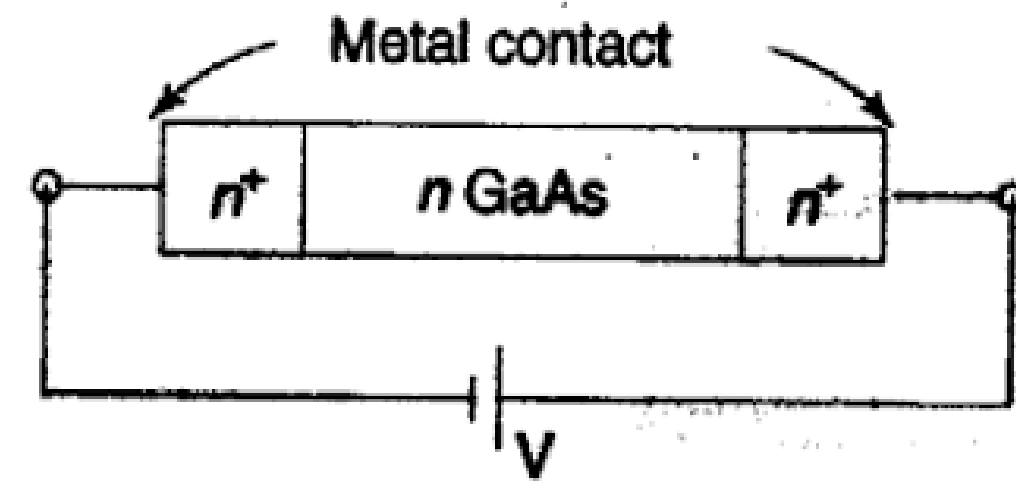
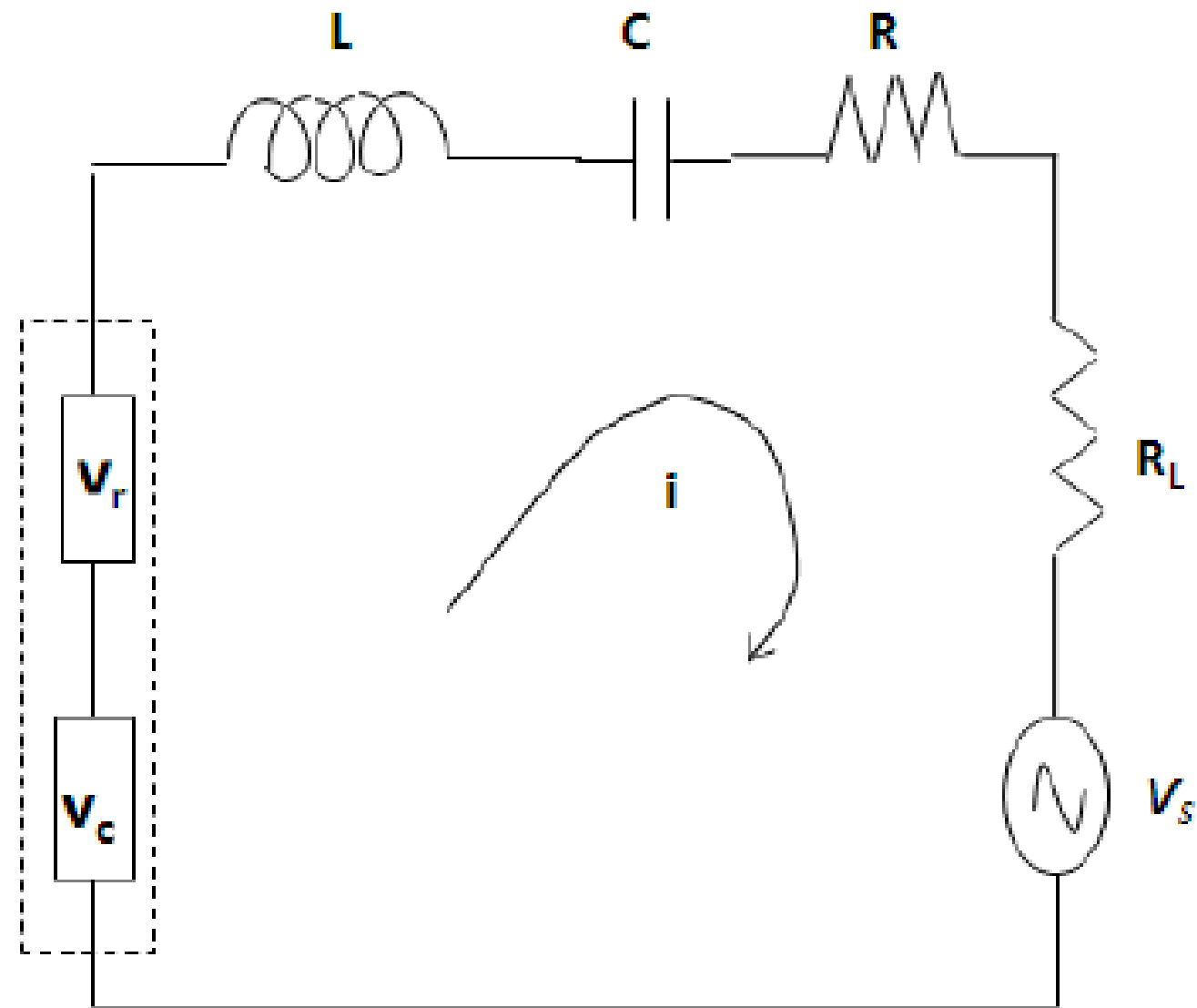
# THREE REGIONS



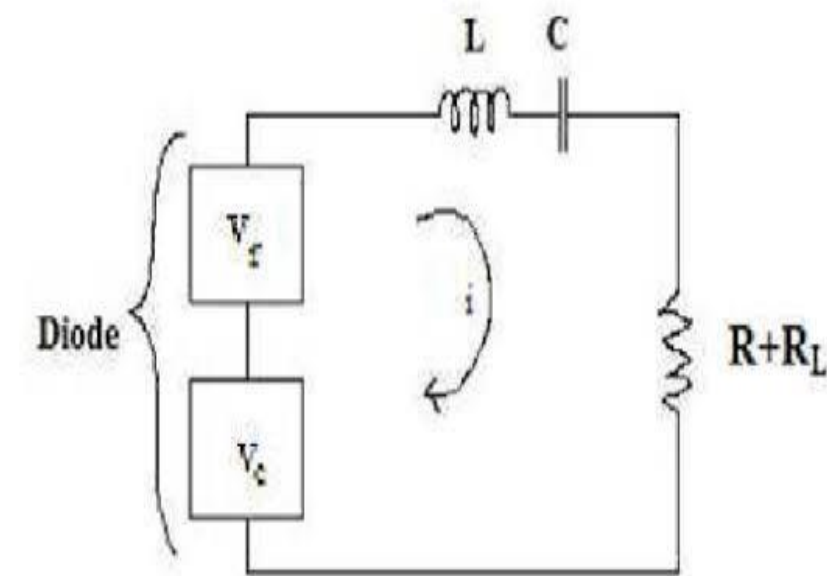
There exist three regions, two of those are heavily N doped on each terminal with a thin layer of lightly n doped material



# GUNN DIODE-EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT



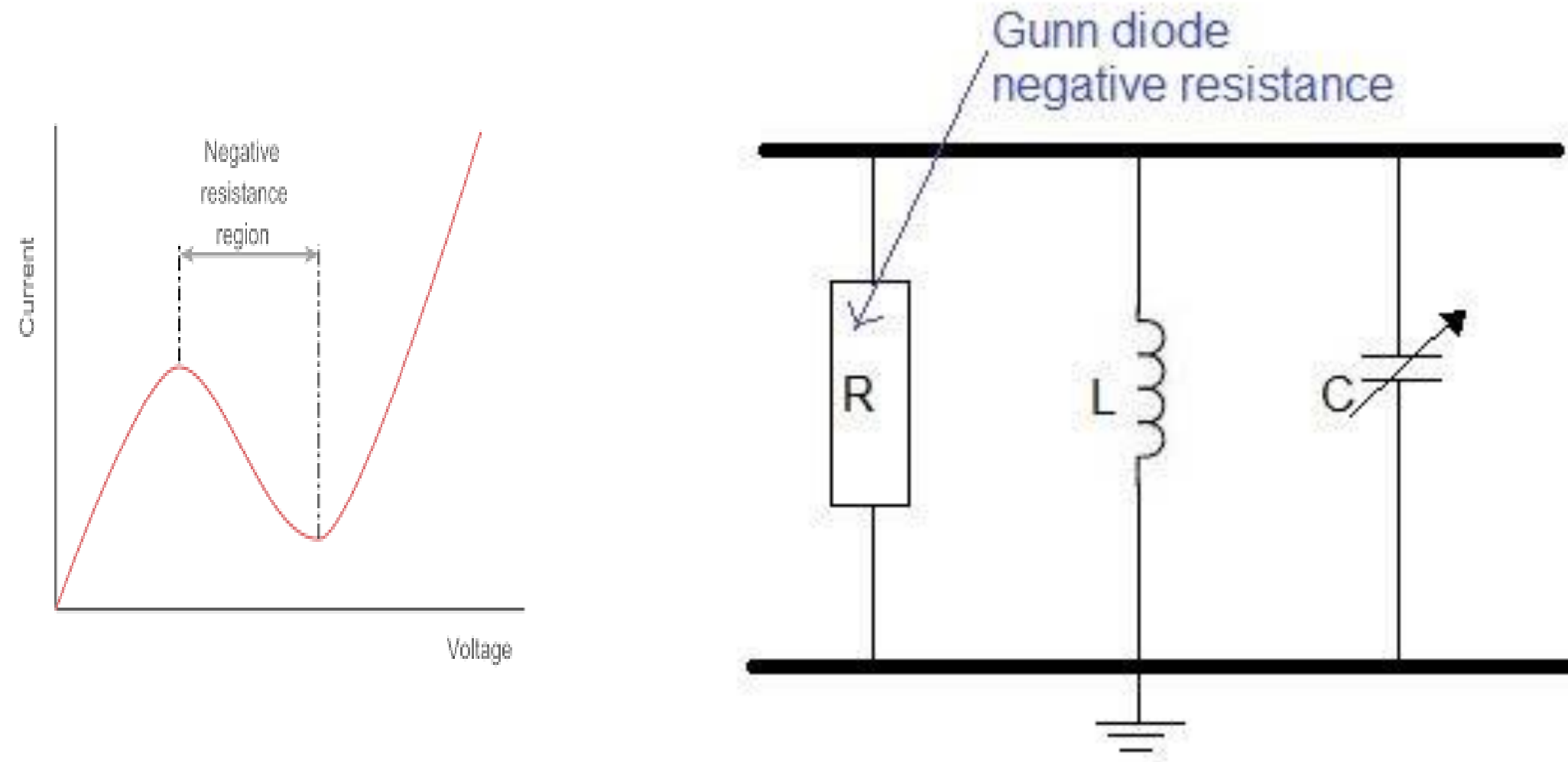
(a)



(b)



# GUNN DIODE-CHARACTERISTICS

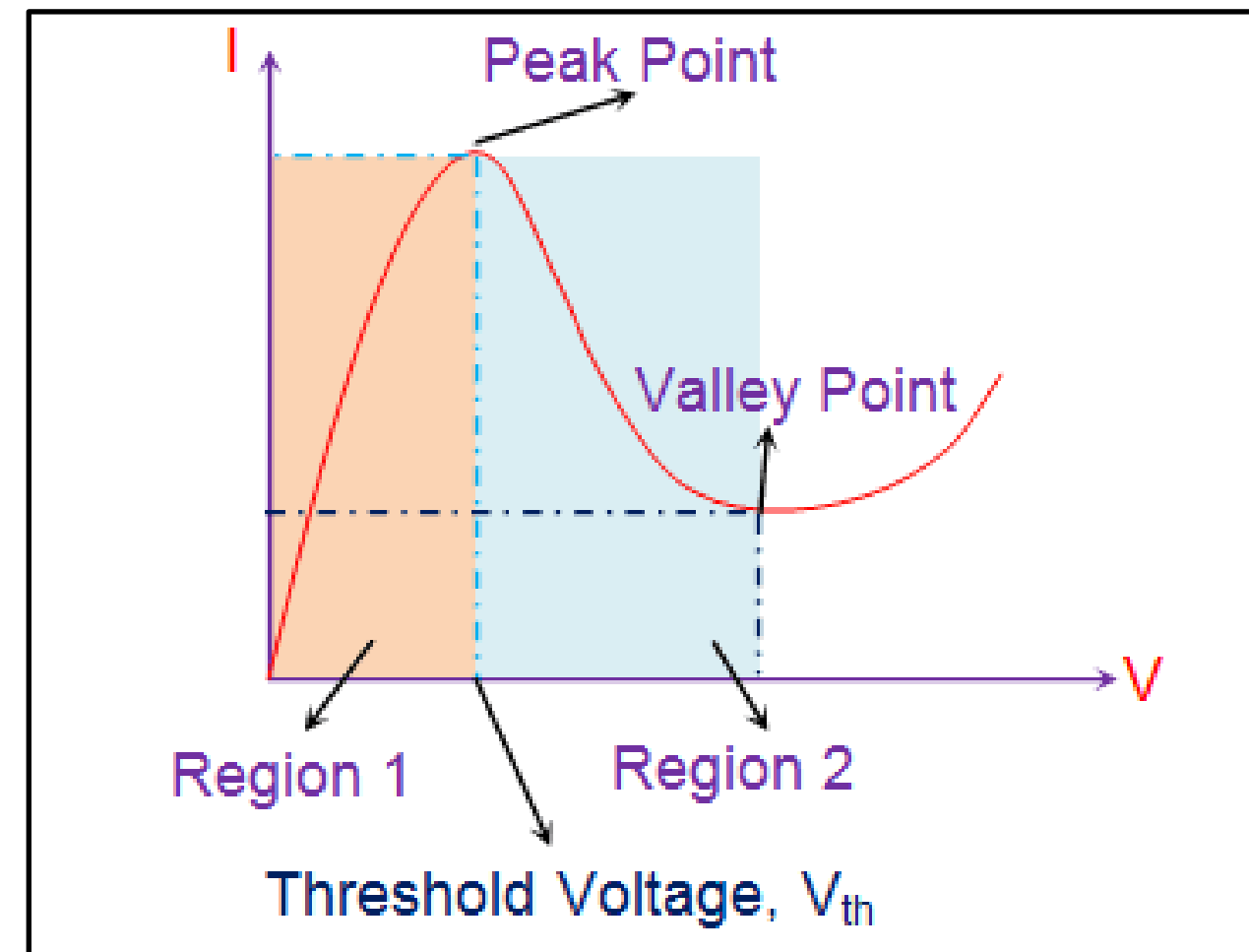
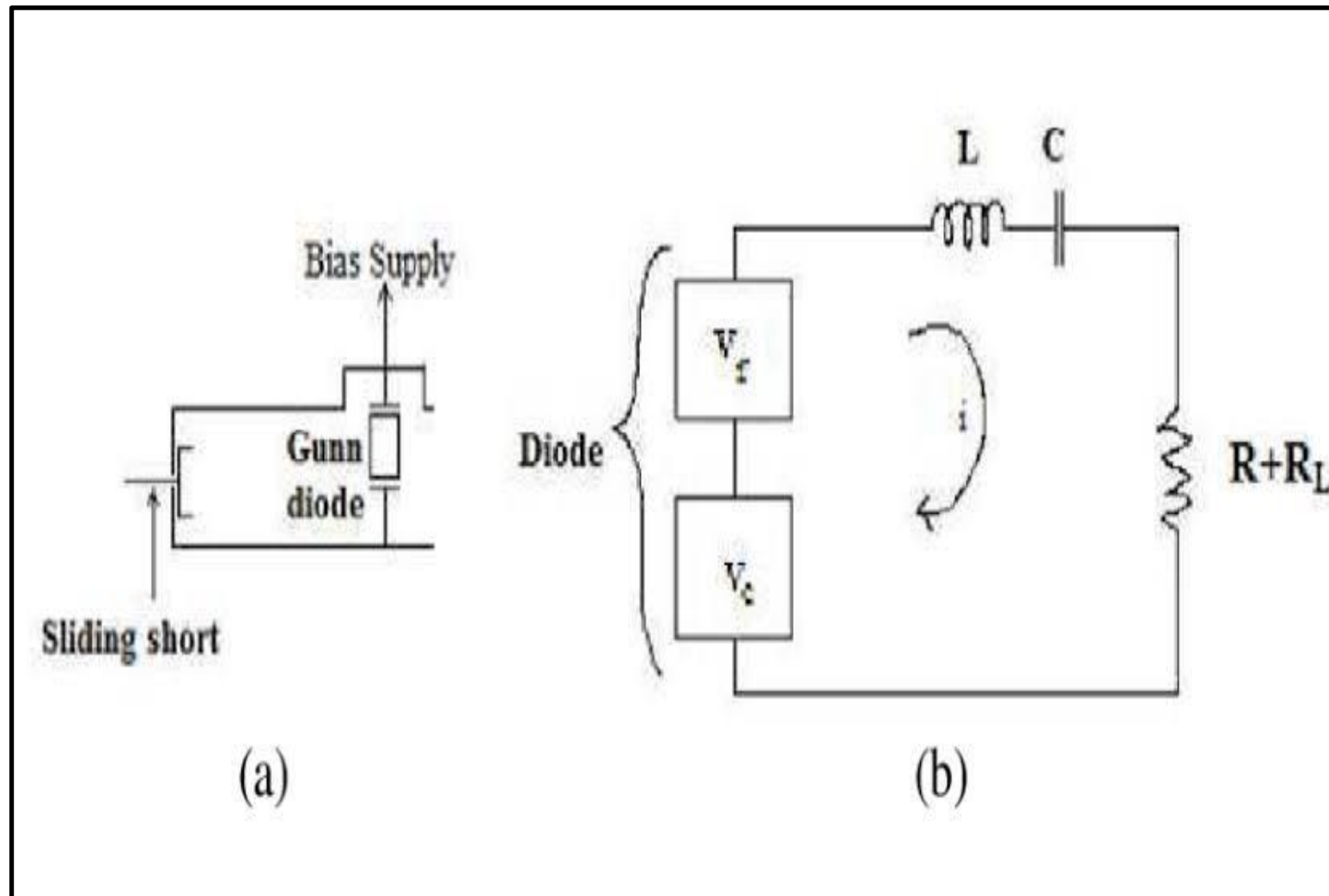


**Gunn Diode exhibits negative resistance**





Used to build oscillators for generating microwaves with frequency ranging from 10GHz to THz





## APPLICATIONS



- Gunn's are used for amplification and oscillation.
- These are used as a sensor in the Collision avoidance radar systems in electronic communication.
- These are used in Vehicle ABS system.
- They are used as Traffic analyzer sensors



**THANK YOU**