

## **SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY**

**Coimbatore-35 An Autonomous Institution** 

Accredited by NBA – AICTE and Accredited by NAAC – UGC with 'A+' Grade Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai

### **DEPARTMENT OF AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING**

### **19AUT203 – Mechanics of Automobile Systems**

### II YEAR / IV SEM

**Unit - 2 - Force Analysis** 

19AUT203- Mechanics of Automobile Systems/Mr. D. Rajesh Kumar

3/12/2023





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## Force - Definition

Strength or energy as an attribute of physical action or movement.

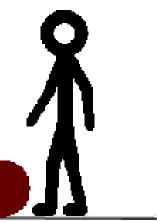




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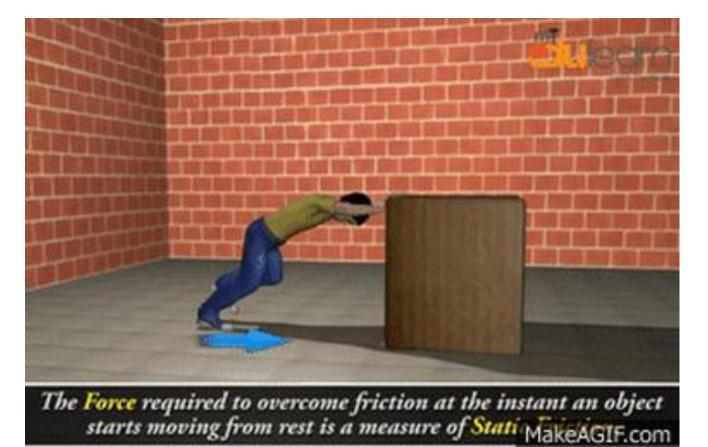


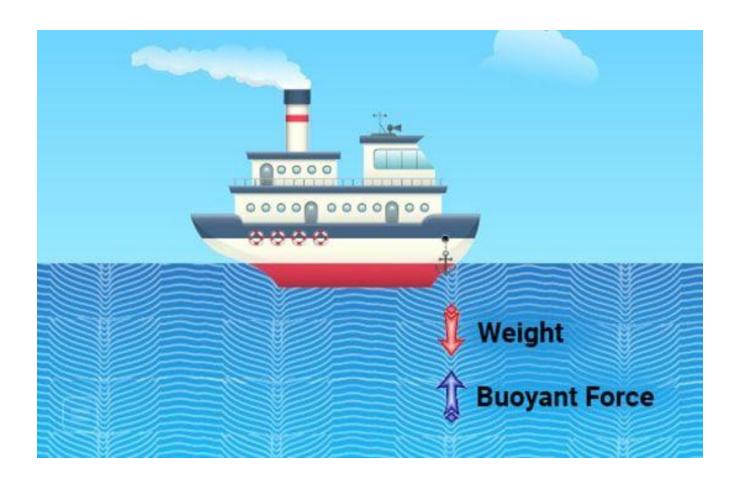






### Static forces are those forces acting on the members whose magnitude doesn't depend on acceleration and mass of the component.





Source: https://studiousguy.com/static-force-examples/

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## **Dynamic Force**

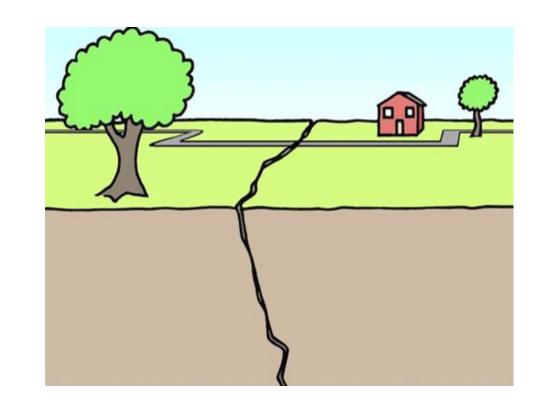
Dynamic forces are forces produced due to dynamic action of machine element or inertia.





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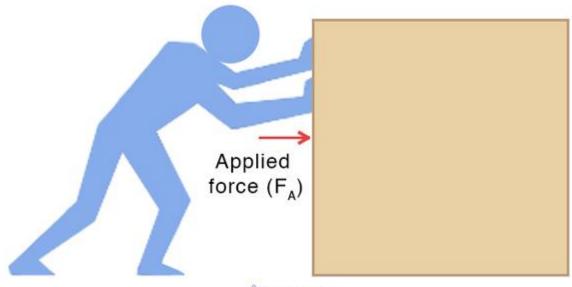


## **Applied Force**

Force which is applied to an object by another object.

### **Example:**

A person pushing a barrel is an example of applied force. When the person pushes the barrel then there is an applied force acting upon the barrel





### Applied Force Example

### Man Pushing a Box

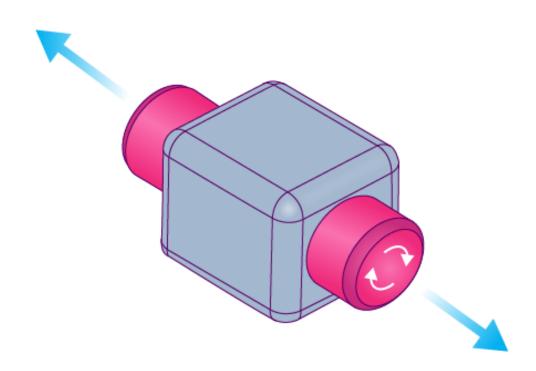
8 Science Facts -



## **Constrained Force**

The force exerted by the constraining object on a particular object to make it follow the constraints of the movement is known as the constrained force. **Example:** 

The motion of a body on a wedge, a particle sliding down a curve under gravity, a particle tied to one end of a string, the movement of a fan





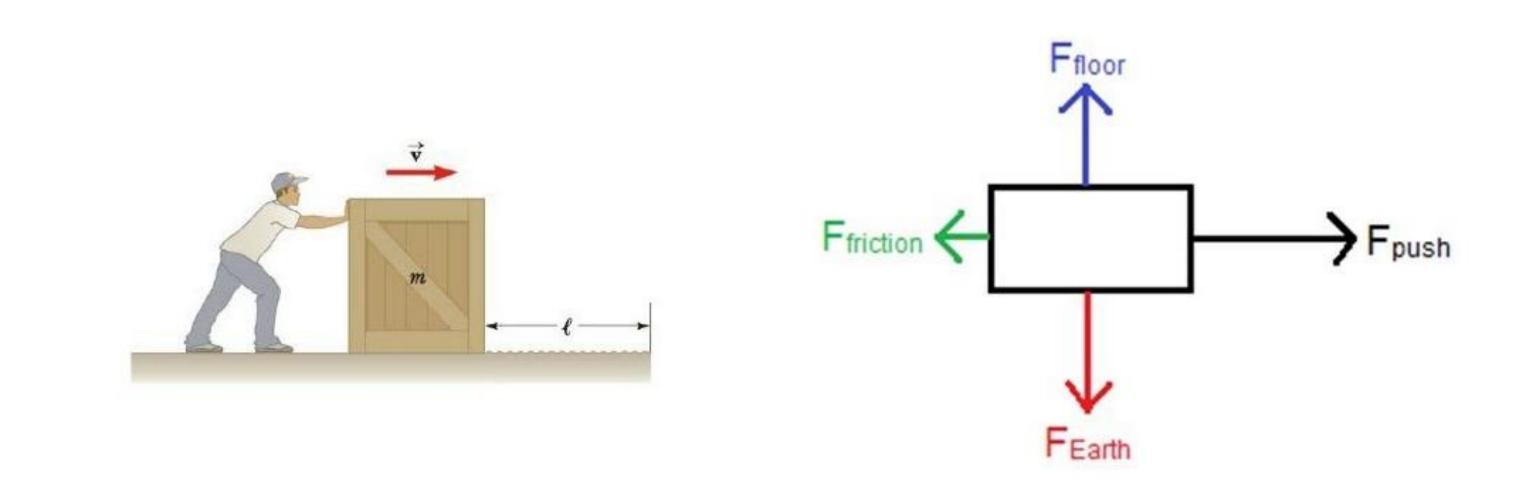


## **Free Body Diagram**



A free-body diagram is a sketch of an object of interest with all the surrounding

objects stripped away and all of the forces acting on the body shown









## Superposition

# Superposition is the ability of a quantum system to be in multiple states at the same time until it is measured.

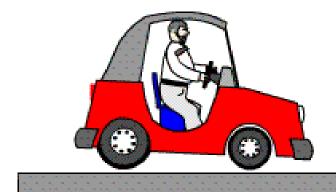


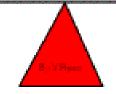


## Static equilibrium

Static equilibrium refers to any system where the sum of the forces, and torque, on

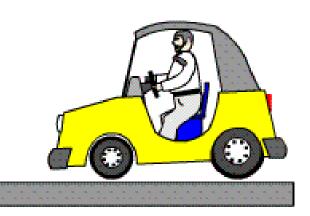
every particle of the system happens to be zero.















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