

# **SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY**

**Coimbatore-35 An Autonomous Institution** 

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# **DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH**

### **19ENB101- COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH** I YEAR / I SEMESTER

**UNIT 1: FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR** 

**TOPIC : IF Conditionals** 

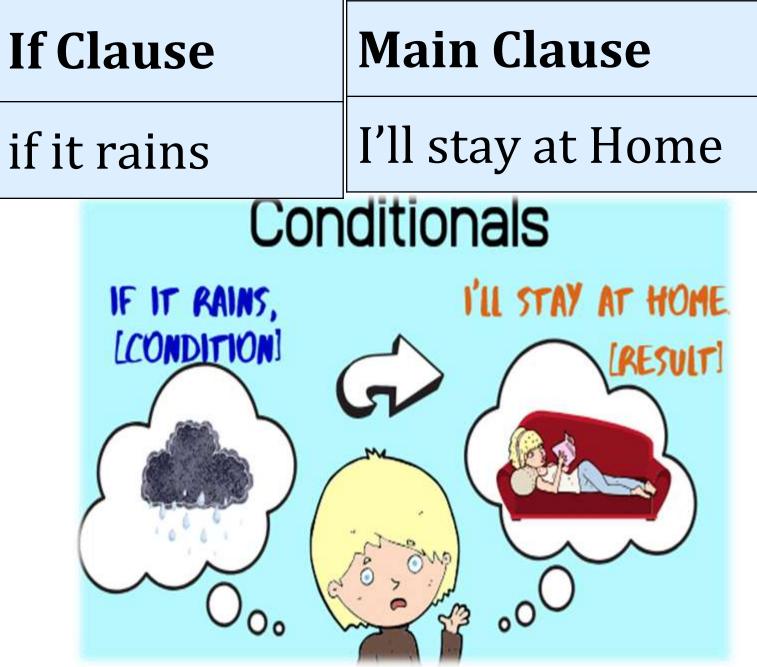


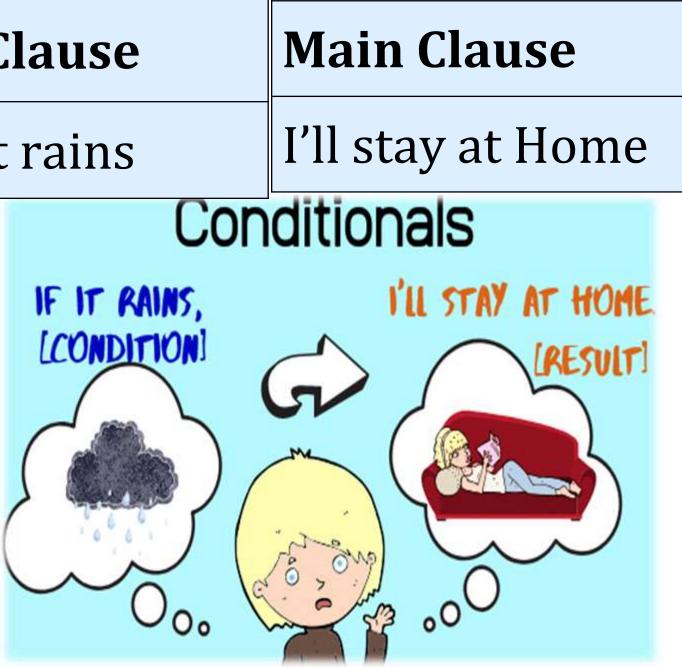


# **IF CONDITIONALS**

**A conditional sentence has two parts** such as If clause and Main Clause.

# Usually the condiiton is expressed in if clause.









# **TYPES OF CONDITIONALS**

- There are four conditional sentences in English
- Type1:Open or Probable Condition
- Type2:Improble or imaginary Condition
- **Type3**:Impossible or Unfulfilled
- **Type4:** Zero Condition





## **OPEN or PROBABLE CONDITION**

### **If Clause**

*if* + *present simple* 

# **Main Clause**

modal verb with future meaning

### Examples:



# If I go to Delhi, I will Visit Tajmahal If Clause+Pre Main Clause





# (shall/should/will/would/can/could/may/might)

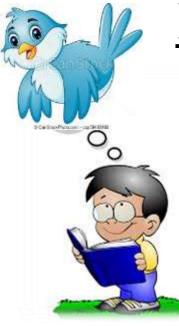




## **IMPROBABLE or IMAGINARY CONDITION**

If Clause	Main Clause
if + Past Simple	modal verb with future-ir (should/would/might/co

### Examples



If Clause+Past

<u>If I were a bird</u>, <u>I would fly in the sky</u> Main Clause





# n-the-past meaning ould)





# **Complete these conditional sentences with a suitable form. Use** conditional types 1,2,3&4 and write next to each sentence which type of conditional is:

a) If I were you, would marry him.

- b) If I had known, I would have lent you my car.
- c) Will you call me if you are free?
- d) Would you buy this car if you had enough money?
- e) I will watch the match if I have enough time.
- f) If you turn the tap, water pours.
- g) If I get there on time, I will call you.



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## **UNFULFILLED or IMPOSSIBLE CONDITION**

### **If Clause**

# Main Clause

*if* + *Past perfect (had)* 

modal verb with future-in-the-past meaning

### Examples

If I had written my exams well well, I would have passed my exams If Clause+Past.perfect







# (should/would/might/could) + have + -ed form

# Main Clause



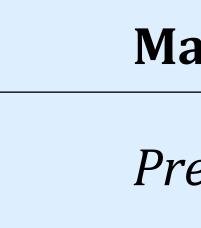
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## **If Clause**

*if* + *Present simple* 



### Examples



# <u>If I over sleep</u>, <u>I miss the bus</u> If Clause+pre Main Clause



### **Main Clause**

Present simple









### **Insert the correct form of the verbs in brackets:**

1. If I (see) John, I'll tell him your news. 2. If you \_\_\_\_ (go) to town on Monday, you\_\_\_\_ (meet) my brother. 3. If you \_\_\_\_ (need) help, my father \_\_\_\_ (help) you. 4. Her health (improve) if she (sleep) longer. 5. If he\_\_\_\_\_ (promise) to behave in future, his mother\_\_\_\_\_ (forgive) him. 6. If Peter\_\_\_\_ (ask) Mary, I'm sure she\_\_\_\_\_ (marry) him.







http://www.centaclmancha.es/arbitrosclm/images/INGLES/ingles/Grammar/20. Conditional%20sentences/20.Answer%20key-Conditional%20sentences.pdf

https://www.englishexercises.org/makeagame/viewgame.asp?id=1854





