



SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

Coimbatore-35
An Autonomous Institution

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DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

19ENB101- COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH
I YEAR / I SEMESTER

UNIT 1: FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR

TOPIC : Parts of Speech



PARTS OF SPEECH- **Noun** (Naming word)



Noun is a person



Parts of speech is used to describe each words function in a sentence.

There are eight parts of speech in English language.

Noun (Naming word): Noun is a person, place, or thing or an idea).

Examples of nouns: table, dog, teacher, pen, city, happiness, hope.

Example sentences: Aravindh lives in Sydney.

Noun is a place



Noun is a Thing





Pronoun (Replaces a Noun)

Pronoun is a word used instead of nouns in a sentence.

Examples of Pronouns: I, He, She, It, We, They, You, Himself, Herself, yourself, Ourselves.

Example sentences:

1. Taj Mahal is famous for Own beauty. It is one of the wonders of the world.



2. Daniel is a boy. He is writing.





Verb (Action Word)

Verb is used to describe the function of a noun/pronoun in a sentence.

Examples: *sing, dance, believe, seem, finish, eat, drink, be, become.*

Example sentences:

Nila is jumping.



Ravi is drinking Tea.

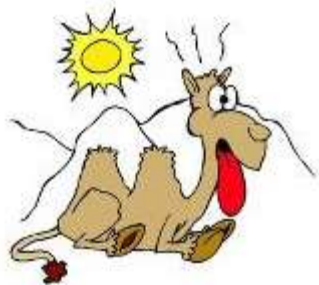




Adjective (Describing Word)

An adjective is a word that describes a noun/pronoun.

Examples: *hot, lazy, funny, sad, thirsty, beautiful, broken, smooth.*



thirsty camel

Example sentences:

The **little** girl had a **pink** hat.



funny clown
(person)



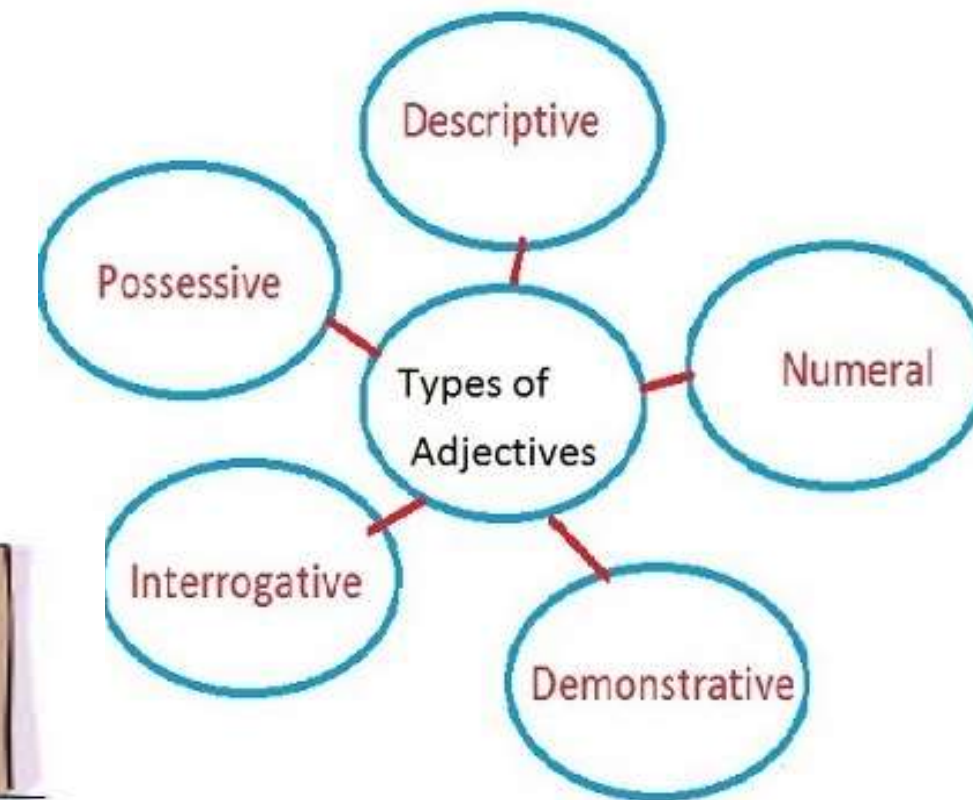
broken egg
(thing)



sad boy



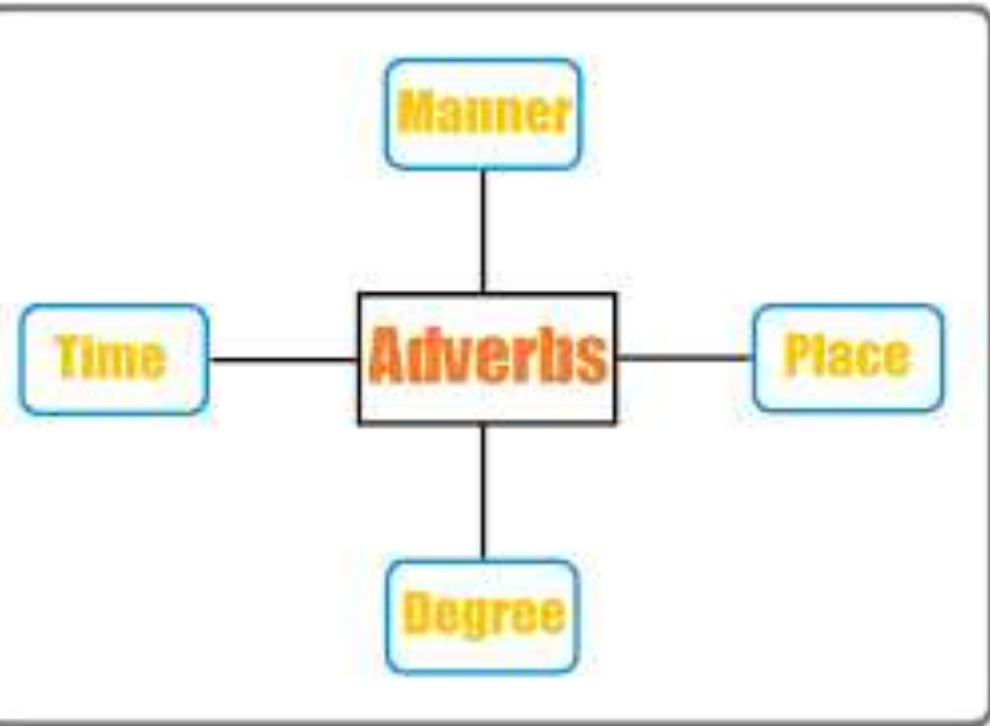
quiet library





Adverb (Describes a Verb)

Adverbs describe verbs, an adjective, or even other adverbs.



Examples: softly, lazily, often, only, hopefully, softly, sometimes, quite, very

Example sentences:

I am **usually** busy. **Yesterday**.

I ate my lunch **quickly**.





ASSESSMENT



THE PARTS OF SPEECH

Every name is called a **NOUN**,
As field and fountain, street and town;



In place of noun the **PRONOUN** stands
As he and she can clap their hands;

The **ADJECTIVE** describes a thing,
As magic wand and shiny ring;



The **VERB** means action, something done -
To read, to write, to jump, to run;

How things are done, the **ADVERBS** tell,
As quickly, slowly, badly, well;



The **PREPOSITION** shows relation,
As in the street, or at the station;

CONJUNCTIONS join, in many ways,
Sentences, words, or phrase and phrase;



!!! The **INTERJECTION** cries out, 'Hark!
I need an exclamation mark!'

Through poetry, we learn how each
of these make up **THE PARTS OF SPEECH.**

Let's Sing
Together



Preposition (Shows relationship)

Preposition is a word that relates noun/pronoun to some other words in a sentence.

Examples: up, over, against, by, for, into, close to, out of, apart from.

Example sentences: The cat is in front of the box.



The bird is between the box



Conjunction (Joining word)

Conjunctions join words, phrases, and clauses in a sentence.

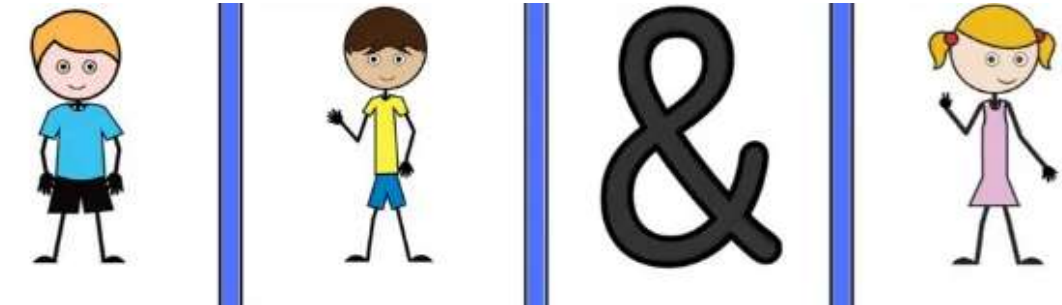
Examples: and, or, but, because, so, yet, unless, since, if.

Example sentences:

We can eat pizza or burger



My best friend has a brother and sister.





Interjection (Expressive word)

Interjections are expressions that can stand on their own as complete sentences.

Examples: ah, whoops ,oh,wow,alash,hurrah,ouch.

Example sentences:



Hurrah! I passed my English test.

2. Wow!



That's really great news



Alas! The fish is dead.



ASSESSMENT



For each underlined word in the following sentences, identify and then write the part of speech on the line next to the number. **Each part of speech is used at least once.**

1. _____ They attended the concert last weekend.
2. _____ Several cats ran into Rob's garage.
3. _____ The truck driver delivered the packages quickly.
4. _____ Fast runners won all the awards at the track meet.
5. _____ My friends and I walked home after school.
6. _____ I wanted a peanut butter and jelly sandwich for lunch yesterday.
7. _____ She was counting the ballots during social studies class.
8. _____ Hey! That is my seat.
9. _____ Will they finish the test on time?
10. _____ The diagram was pretty complicated for us.

Let's do some exercises!





References

<https://brainly.in/question/16919195>

<https://in.pinterest.com/pin/123215739781000965/>

