Reg.No:



SNS College of Technology, Coimbatore-35. (Autonomous) B.E/B.Tech- Internal Assessment -III Academic Year 2022-2023 (ODD) Third Semester Common to all Branches 19MEB201& Fluid Mechanics and Machinery

**Answer All Questions** 

**Time: 1<sup>1/2</sup> Hours** 

### Maximum Marks: 50

			CO	Blooms	
		<b>PART - A (5 x 2 = 10 Marks)</b>			
1.	Wha	t are the functions of a draft tube?	CO4	REM	2
2.	Diffe	erentiate between the turbines and pumps.	CO4	UND	2
3.	Wha	t are the factors causing cavitation?	CO4	EVA	2
4.	Defi	ne the hydraulic efficiency of a turbine.	CO5	REM	2
5.	Whe	n will you select a reciprocating pump?	CO5	APP	2
		PART – B (13 +13+14 = 40 MARKS)			
6.	(a)	A reaction turbine works at 450rpm under a head of 120m. Its diameter at inlet is 1.2 m and the flow area is $0.4 \text{ m}^2$ . The angles made by absolute and relative velocities at inlet are $20^0$ and $60^0$ , respectively with tangential velocity. Determine (i) the volume flow rate, (ii) the power developed and (iii) hydraulic efficiency. Assume radial discharge at the out let (or)	CO4	APP	13
	(b)	Explain in detail about the Working and Construction of Kaplan Turbine with a neat Diagram.	CO4	REM	13
7.	(a)	A double acting reciprocating pump, running at 40 rpm, is discharging 1.0 m <sup>3</sup> of water per minute. The pump has a stroke of 40 cm. The diameter of the piston is 20 cm. The delivery and suction heads are 20 m and 5 m respectively. Find the slip of the pump and horse power required to drive the pump.	CO5	UND	13



	(b)	Find the number of pumps required to take water from a deep well under a total head of 85 m. All pumps are identical and running at 800 rpm and specific speed of each pump is 25 while the rated capacity of each pump is 0.16 m3/s	CO5	ANA	13
8.	(a)	A Kaplan turbine develops 24647.6 kW power at an average head of 39 meters. Assuming a speed ratio of 2% flow ratio of 0.6, diameter of boss equal to 0.35 times the diameter of the runner and an overall efficiency of 90%. Calculate the diameter speed and specific speed of turbine. (or)	CO4	ANA	14
	(b)	A single acting reciprocating pump, running at 50 rpm, delivers 0.01 m <sup>3</sup> /s of water. The diameter of the piston is 200 mm and stroke length 400 mm. Determine: i) The theoretical discharge of the pump ii) Co-efficient of discharge iii) Slip and the percentage slip of the pump.	CO5	EVA	14

## Abbreviations: UND-Understanding, REM-Remembering, ANA-Analysing, APP-Applying, EVA-Evaluating, CRE-Creating

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Time: 1<sup>1/2</sup> Hours

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

(a)

**Answer All Questions** 

#### CO **Blooms** PART - A $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ What are the functions of a draft tube? **CO**4 REM Differentiate between the turbines and pumps. **CO**4 UND What are the factors causing cavitation? CO4 EVA Define the hydraulic efficiency of a turbine. CO5 REM When will you select a reciprocating pump? CO5 APP PART - B (13 + 13 + 14 = 40 MARKS)A reaction turbine works at 450rpm under a head of 120m. Its diameter at inlet is 1.2 m and the flow area is $0.4 \text{ m}^2$ . The angles made by absolute and relative velocities at inlet are $20^{\circ}$ and $60^{\circ}$ . CO<sub>4</sub> APP respectively with tangential velocity. Determine (i) the volume flow rate, (ii) the power developed and (iii) hydraulic efficiency. Assume

(or)

radial discharge at the out let

- (b) Explain in detail about the Working and Construction of Kaplan Turbine with a neat CO4 REM Diagram.
- 7. (a) A double acting reciprocating pump, running at 40 rpm, is discharging 1.0 m<sup>3</sup> of water per minute. The pump has a stroke of 40 cm. The CO5 diameter of the piston is 20 cm. The delivery and suction heads are 20 m and 5 m respectively. Find the slip of the pump and horse power required to drive the pump. (or)





2

2

2

2

2

13

**Maximum Marks: 50** 

13

13

UND

	(b)	Find the number of pumps required to take water from a deep well under a total head of 85 m. All pumps are identical and running at 800 rpm and specific speed of each pump is 25 while the rated capacity of each pump is 0.16 m3/s	CO5	ANA	13
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		Reg.No:			
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			CO	Blooms	
		<b>PART - A (5 x 2 = 10 Marks)</b>			
1.	Wha	t are the different types of draft tubes?	CO4	REM	2
2.	Wha	t are high head turbines?	CO4	UND	2
3.	Wha	t is cavitation?	CO4	EVA	2
4.	Wha	t is meant by priming of pumps?	CO5	REM	2
5.	Whe	n do negative slip occur in reciprocating pumps?	CO5	REM	2
		PART - B (13 + 13 + 14 = 40 MARKS)			
6.	(a)	A pelton wheel is to be designed for a head of 60m when running at 200 r.p.m. The pelton wheel develops 95.6475 KW shaft power. The velocity of the buckets = $0.45$ times the velocity of the jet, overall efficiency = $0.85$ and coefficient of the velocity is equal to $0.98$ . (or)	CO4	APP	13
	(b)	Explain in detail about the Working and Construction of Pelton Wheel with a neat Diagram.	CO4	REM	13
7.	(a)	A Kaplan turbine working under a head of 20 m develops 11772 kW. The outer diameter of the runner is 3.5 m and hub diameter 1.75 m. The guide blade angle at the extreme edge of the runner is 35°. The hydraulic and overall efficiencies of the turbine are 88% and 84% respectively. If the velocity of whirl is zero at outlet determine. (i) Runner inlet and outlet vane angles at the extreme edge of the runner and (ii) Speed of the turbine.	CO5	UND	13
	(b)	A pump is required to lift 600 kg of water per minute from a wall 25m deep and to eject it with a speed of 50 ms <sup>-1</sup> .Calculate the power required to complete the above task?	CO5	ANA	13

8. (a) A kaplan turbine runner is to be designed to develop 7357.5 kW shaft power. The net available head is 5.5 m. Assume that the speed ratio is 2.09 and flow ratio is 0.68. The overall efficiency is 60%. The diameter of the Boss is 1/3 of the diameter of the runner. Find the diameter of the runner, its speed, and its specific speed

#### (or)

- (b) The diameter and stroke length of a single acting reciprocating pump are 12cm and 20cm respectively. The lengths of suction and delivery pipes are 8m and 25 m respectively and their diameters are 7.5cm. If the pump is running at 40 r.p.m and suction and delivery heads are 4m and 14 m respectively .Find the pressure head in the cylinder:
  - D5 EVA 14
  - I. At the beginning of the suction and delivery stroke
  - II. In the middle of suction and delivery stroke
  - III. At the end of suction and delivery stroke

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- At the beginning of the suction and delivery stroke In the middle of suction and delivery stroke I.
- II.
- At the end of suction and delivery stroke III.

8.

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