

Type -iii $f(z, p, q) = 0$.

Let $u = x + ay$

then $p = \frac{dz}{du}$ & $q = a \frac{dz}{du}$

1. Soln $p(1+q) = qz$

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Let $u = x + ay$, then $p = \frac{dz}{du}$ & $q = a \frac{dz}{du}$

$\frac{dz}{du} (1 + a \frac{dz}{du}) = a \frac{dz}{du} z$

$1 + a \frac{dz}{du} = az$

$a \frac{dz}{du} = az - 1$

$a \frac{dz}{du} = \frac{az-1}{a} \Rightarrow \frac{du}{dz} = \frac{a}{az-1}$

$du = \frac{adz}{az-1}$

Integrating $\int du = \int \frac{adz}{az-1}$

$u = \log(az-1) + \log c$

$u = \log[c(az-1)]$

2. Soln $z^2 = 1 + p^2 + q^2$

Let $u = x + ay$, then $p = \frac{dz}{du}$ & $q = a \frac{dz}{du}$

$z^2 = 1 + (\frac{dz}{du})^2 + (a \frac{dz}{du})^2$

$z^2 = 1 + (\frac{dz}{du})^2 + a^2 (\frac{dz}{du})^2$

$z^2 - 1 = (\frac{dz}{du})^2 (1 + a^2)$

$\frac{z^2-1}{1+a^2} = (\frac{dz}{du})^2$

$\frac{dz}{du} = \frac{\sqrt{z^2-1}}{\sqrt{1+a^2}}$

$\frac{dz}{\sqrt{z^2-1}} = \frac{du}{\sqrt{1+a^2}}$

Integrating on both sides

$$\cosh^{-1}(z) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+a^2}} u + c$$

$$\cosh^{-1}(z) = \frac{x + ey}{\sqrt{1+a^2}} + c$$