

## SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY



(An Autonomous Institution)

#### **COIMBATORE-35**

Accredited by NBA-AICTE and Accredited by NAAC – UGC with A+ Grade Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai

#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

**COURSE NAME: 16GE301 Professional Ethics** 

III YEAR / V SEMESTER

Unit 1 – Engineering Ethics

Topic 1: Sense of Engineering Ethics





# What We'll Discuss

**TOPIC OUTLINE** 



Engineering Ethics
Ethical Issues
Morality
Sense of Engineering Ethics



#### **ENGINEERING ETHICS**



- The study of moral issues and decisions confronting individuals and organizations involved in engineering
- The study of related questions about moral ideals, character, policies and relationships of people and organizations involved in technological activity.
- \* Confronting Challenging
  \* ideals Principles}



#### ETHICAL ISSUES FACED BY ENGINEERS





- Bribery and Fraud
- Public Safety
- Environmental Protection
- Conflicts
- Moral Dilemmas

### Seven Dangers to Human Virtue

- 1. Wealth without work
- 2. Pleasure without conscience
- 3. Knowledge without character
- 4. Business without ethics
- 5. Science without humanity
- 6. Religion without sacrifice
- 7. Politics without principle



#### **MORALITY**





Morality is concerned with principles and practices of morals such as:

- What ought or ought not to be done in a given situation?
- What is right or wrong about the handling of a situation?
- What is good or bad about the people, policies, and ideals involved?



#### MORALITY PROBLEMS





- Lack of vision
- Incompetence among engineers
- Lack of time or lack of proper materials
- A silo mentality
- safety engineers somewhere down the line to catch potential problems.
- Improper use or disposal of the product
- Dishonesty
- Inattention



#### APPROACHES OF MORAL ISSUES



There are conventionally two approaches in the study of ethics:

- Micro-ethics which deals with decisions and problems of individuals, professionals, and companies.
- Macro-ethics which deals with the societal problems on a regional/national level. For example, global issues, collective responsibilities of groups such as professional societies and consumer groups.







#### Normative Sense

Knowing moral values

finding accurate solutions

justifying moral judgments

decisions, policies, and values

#### Descriptive Sense

specific individual or group of engineers believe and act







#### TRAINING IN PREVENTIVE ETHICS

- -Stimulating the moral imagination
- -Recognizing ethical issues
- Developing analytical skills
- Eliciting a sense of responsibility
- Tolerating disagreement and ambiguity







#### IMPEDIMENTS TO RESPONSIBILITY

- Self-interest.
- Fear.
- Self-deception.
- Ignorance.
- Egocentric tendencies.
- Microscopic vision.
- Groupthink.





Practical skills that will help produce autonomous thought about moral issues.



- Moral awareness
- Cogent moral reasoning
- Moral coherence
- Moral imagination
- Moral communication
- Moral reasonableness
- Respect for persons
- Tolerance of diversity
- Integrity





 Ethics is an activity and area of inquiry. It is the activity of understanding moral values, resolving moral issues and the area of study resulting from that activity.



- When we speak of ethical problems, issues and controversies, we mean to distinguish them from non moral problems.
- Ethics is used to refer to the particular set of beliefs, attitudes and habits that a person or group displays concerning moralities.
- Ethics and its grammatical variants can be used as synonyms for "morally correct".





# ASSESSMENT TIME





## THANK YOU