

### SNS COLLEGE OF NURSING, COIMBATORE- 35



**Department : Department of Nursing** 

Course Name: B. Sc. (Nursing) I Year II Semester

**Subject** : Nursing Foundation- II

Unit : IX

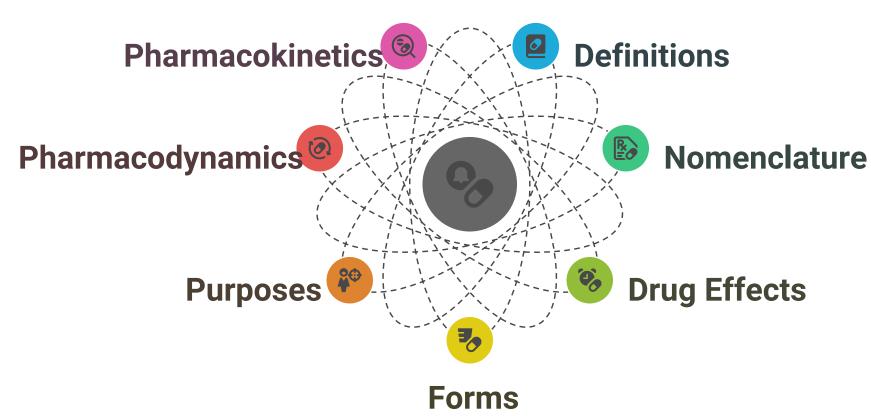
**Topic** : Administration of Medications-

Introduction



### Introduction



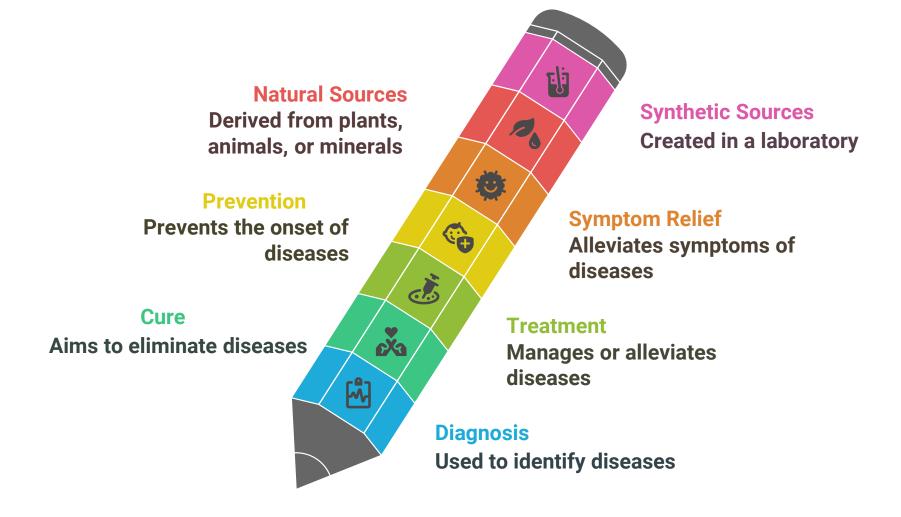






### Definition of Medication







# **Drug Effects Hierarchy**





**Desired outcomes of drug use** 



#### **Side Effects**

Predictable, unintended effects

#### **Adverse Effects**

**Undesirable effects requiring** intervention

#### **Toxic Effects**

Harmful effects due to accumulation

**Allergic/Idiosyncratic** 

Rypersettievity or unusual

responses





# Forms of Drugs/ Medications





**Oral Medications** 

Tablets, capsules, and liquids are ingested.
They offer systemic effects.



Inhaled Medications
Aerosols and powders are inhaled into the lungs. They deliver drugs directly.

Injectable Medications
Solutions are injected intravenously or intramuscularly. They ensure rapid absorption

Suppositories
Inserted into the rectum or vagina. They melt and release the medication.

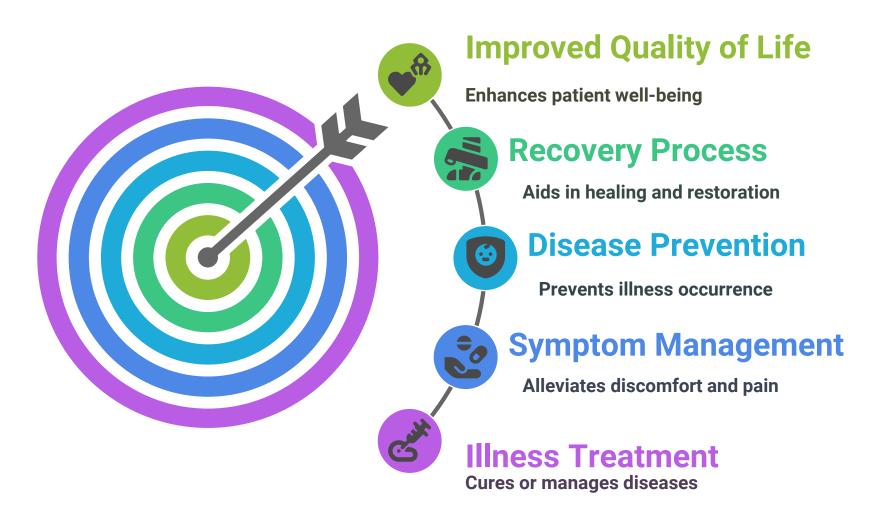




## Role of Medications in Healthcare/Purposes



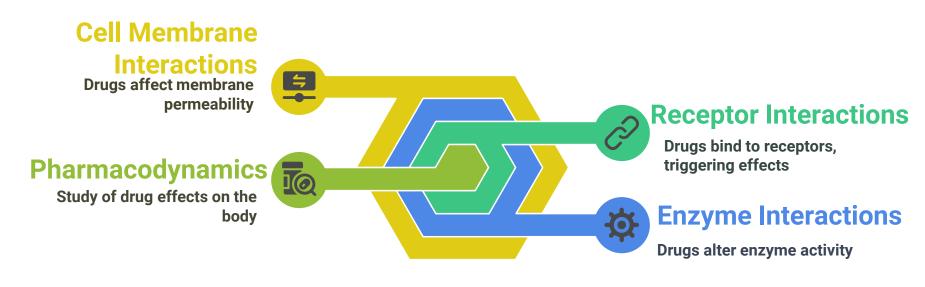


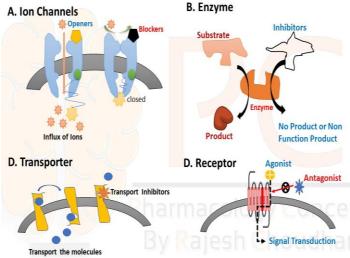




# **Mechanisms of Drug Action**



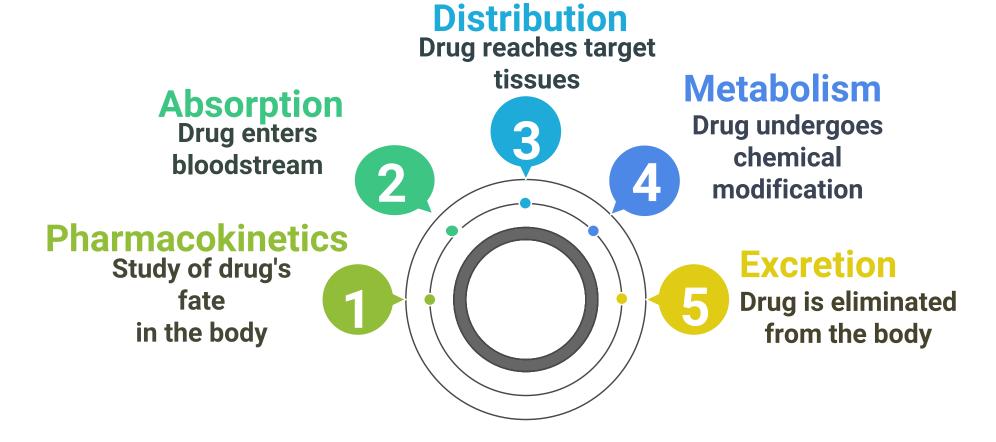






#### **Pharmacokinetics Processes**

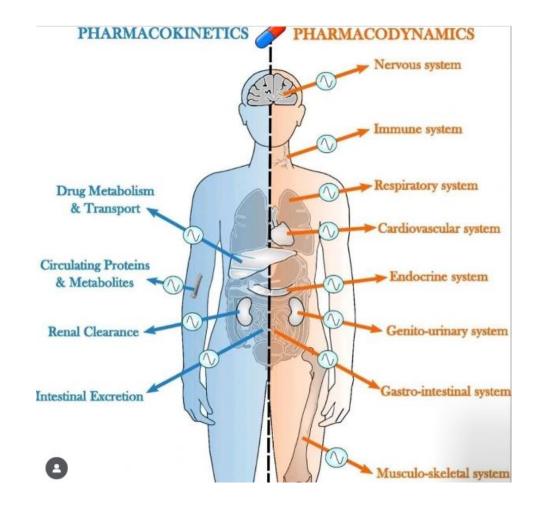






## Let's get deep understanding on:





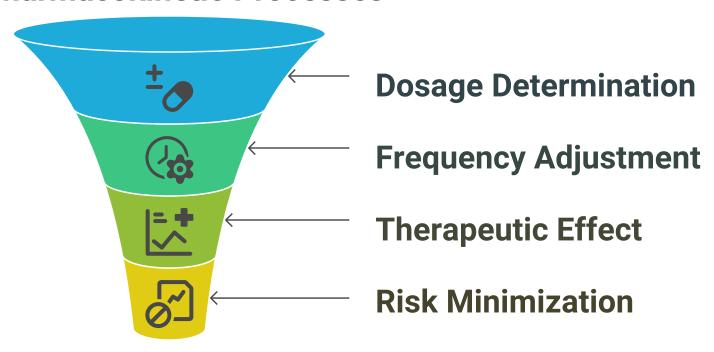


### To Conclude:



#### **Optimizing Drug Administration**

#### **Pharmacokinetic Processes**



**Optimized Drug Administration** 



### **University Question Paper – Frequently Asked Questions**





### 5 Minutes Assessment:



- 1.What is the correct definition of a medication?
  - A. A chemical that only causes side effects
  - B. A substance used to diagnose, treat, or prevent disease
  - C. A substance used only in surgeries
  - D. A fluid given to maintain hydration
- 2. Which of the following represents the correct order of drug nomenclature?
  - A. Trade name  $\rightarrow$  Chemical name  $\rightarrow$  Generic name
  - B. Generic name  $\rightarrow$  Trade name  $\rightarrow$  Chemical name
  - C. Chemical name  $\rightarrow$  Generic name  $\rightarrow$  Trade name
  - D. Brand name  $\rightarrow$  Trade name  $\rightarrow$  Chemical name





- 3. Which of the following is an example of a systemic effect of a drug?
  - A. Local skin irritation
  - B. Eye redness from eye drops
  - C. Sedation after oral antihistamines
  - D. Pain at injection site
- 4. Which of the following is a solid form of medication?
  - A. Syrup
  - B. Capsule
  - C. Lotion
  - D. Elixir





- 5. What is pharmacokinetics concerned with?
  - A. The drug's effect on the body
  - B. The disease process in the body
  - C. The body's effect on the drug
  - D. The nursing diagnosis of a patient



- Correct Answer: B
- Correct Answer: C
- Correct Answer: C
- Correct Answer: B
- Correct Answer: C



### References



- Brown, S. M., & Mulholland, J. L. (2022). Drug calculations: Ratio and proportion problems for clinical practice (11th ed.). Elsevier.
- Lilley, L. L., Collins, S. R., & Snyder, J. S. (2023). Pharmacology and the nursing process (10th ed.). Elsevier.
- Lynn, P. (2022). Taylor's clinical nursing skills: A nursing process approach (6th ed.). Wolters Kluwer.
- Perry, A. G., Potter, P. A., Ostendorf, W. R., & Laplante, N. (Eds.).
   (2022). Clinical nursing skills and techniques (10th ed.). Elsevier.
- Vallerand, A. H., & Sanoski, C. A. (2024). Davis's drug guide for nurses (18th ed.). F.A. Davis



# Thank you !!!



