

SNS COLLEGE OFENGINEERING

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AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION

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<u>Department of CSE (IOT & Cyber Security Including Blockchain technology)</u> <u>Academic Year 2022-2023(ODD)</u>

Subject	: Database Management Systems
Subject code	: 19SB504
Class	: III CSE(IoT&CS IncludingBCT)
Staff In-Charge	: Mr.R.Kamalakkannan

Question Bank

PART -A

- 1. What is DBA? Mention the functionalities of DBA.
- 2. What is a view? Explain it.
- 3. Describe the properties of a relation.
- 4. What is Functional Dependency? Explain it briefly.
- 5. Illustrate lost update problem with suitable example.
- 6. What is the purpose of file header?
- 7. List different types of database users.
- 8. Mention various DML operations with examples.
- 9. Explain the difference among Entity, Entity Type & Entity Set
- 10. Briefly describe BCNF.
- 11. Briefly discuss about different types of schedules.
- 12. List out the operations that can be performed on files.
- 13. List out the characteristics of database system.
- 14. Distinguish between primary and super keys.
- 15. Specify and explain various structural constraints of relationship type.
- 16. Mention the desirable properties of relation decomposition.
- 17. Describe Wait/Die & Wound/Wait protocols.
- 18. Differentiate between internal and external hashing.
- 19. What is Data Independence? Why is it essential?
- 20. Define Database Schema Explain it with example.
- 21. Write Syntax of SQL Order by and Group By clauses.
- 22. Define Surrogate Key. Explain it.
- 23. Explain WAL protocol.
- 24. Brief extendible hashing scheme.
- 25. What are the advantages of DBMS?
- 26. Describe the concept of client/server model.
- 27. Define DBMS.
- 28. What is mean by IN operator?
- 29. Classify the Views of Data
- 30. Define Foreign Key
- 31. Define the term of "NOT NULL"
- 32. List the Purpose of Database.
- 33. What is DDL?

- 34. Define primary key.
- 35. What are the built in functions?
- 36. How to use the save point in database
- 37. What is mean by cursors?
- 38. What are the ACID property
- 39. Define constrains
- 40. Define the term of Entities
- 41. Compare 1NF AND 2NF
- 42. What is mean by Dependencies?
- 43. Define ACID property
- 44. Define Normal forms
- 45. What are the set operations?

PART-B

- 1. Draw and explain the detailed system architecture of DBMS.
- 2. Explain in detail about various key constraints used in database system.
- 3. Explain the importance of Null values in Relational Model.
- 4. Discuss the mechanism of attribute relationship inheritance. How is it useful?
- 5. By considering an example describe various data update operations in SQL.
- 6. Explain insertion, deletion and modification anomalies with suitable examples.
- 7. State BCNF. How does it differ from 3NF?
- 8. Draw transaction state diagram and describe each state that a transaction goes through during its execution.
- 9. Explain in detail about timestamp-based concurrency control techniques.
- 10. Explain in detail about internal hashing Techniques.
- 11. Discuss in detail about cluster and Multilevel indexes.
- 12. Discuss the main characteristics of the database approach and specify how it differs from traditional file system.
- 13. Explain in detail about the three-tier schema architecture of DBMS.
- 14. Describe the concept of Referential Integrity.
- 15. List and explain the common data types available in SQL.
- 16. Differentiate specialization and generalization.
- 17. What is a view? How views are implemented?
- 18. What is meant by the closure of functional dependencies? Illustrate with an example.
- 19. State 1NF, 2NF & 3NF and explain with examples.
- 20. Discuss about different types of failures.
- 21. What is 2-phase locking protocol? How does it guarantee serializability?
- 22. Explain in detail about external hashing techniques.
- 23. By considering an example, show how to reduce access time with primary index.
- 24. Discuss the activities of different database users.
- 25. Briefly describe various architectures of database systems.
- 26. Write a short note on i) Foreign Key ii) Relation state iii) Database schema.
- 27. Write and explain the structure of SQL SELECT statement with suitable example.
- 28. Discuss in detail about the concepts of E-R model with suitable examples.
- 29. What is a group function? List and explain how to use group functions in SQL with appropriate examples.
- 30. State the Armstrong inference rules. Provide suitable examples to describe each.
- 31. Show how to preserve Functional Dependencies during decomposition.
- 32. Why the concurrency control is needed? Explain it.
- 33. Write and explain optimistic concurrency control algorithm.
- 34. When does a collision occur in hashing? Illustrate various collision resolution techniques.

- 35. Describe different methods of defining indexes on multiple keys.
- 36. Compare the database system with conventional file system.
- 37. Describe in detail about two-tier and three-tier client-server architectures.
- 38. Explain the importance of avoiding NULL values in a database.
- 39. Write short notes on
 - i) DDL ii) DML iii) Database Schema.
- 40. Explain about various constraints used in ER-model.
- 41. Differentiate between independent and correlated nested queries.
- 42. What is normalization? Explain its need.
- 43. Discuss in detail about various normal forms.
- 44. Write short notes on:
 - i) Phantom Record ii) Repeatable Read iii) Incorrect Summary iv) Dirty Read.
- 45. Describe Wait/Die and Wound/Wait deadlock protocols.