



# **SNS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**

Kurumbapalayam (Po), Coimbatore – 641 107

**An Autonomous Institution**

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## **DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

**COURSE NAME :19CS407 DATA ANALYTICS WITH R**  
**II YEAR /IV SEMESTER**

**Unit 1- Introduction**

**Topic : Data Analytics- Tools and Applications**







# Data Analytics Tools



- ✓ Microsoft Excel
- ✓ Python
- ✓ R
- ✓ Jupyter Notebook
- ✓ Apache Spark
- ✓ SAS
- ✓ Microsoft Power BI
- ✓ Tableau
- ✓ KNIME



# Microsoft Excel



- **Type of tool:** Spreadsheet software.
- **Availability:** Commercial.
- **Mostly used for:** Data wrangling and reporting.
- **Pros:** Widely-used, with lots of useful functions and plug-ins.
- **Cons:** Cost, calculation errors, poor at handling big data.



# Python



- **Type of tool:** Programming language.
- **Availability:** Open-source, with thousands of free libraries.
- **Used for:** Everything from data scraping to analysis and reporting.
- **Pros:** Easy to learn, highly versatile, widely-used.
- **Cons:** Memory intensive—doesn't execute as fast as some other languages.



# R



- **Type of tool:** Programming language.
- **Availability:** Open-source.
- **Mostly used for:** Statistical analysis and data mining.
- **Pros:** Platform independent, highly compatible, lots of packages.
- **Cons:** Slower, less secure, and more complex to learn than Python.



# Jupyter Notebook



- **Type of tool:** Interactive authoring software.
- **Availability:** Open-source.
- **Mostly used for:** Sharing code, creating tutorials, presenting work.
- **Pros:** Great for showcasing, language-independent.
- **Cons:** Not self-contained, nor great for collaboration.



# Apache Spark



- **Type of tool:** Data processing framework.
- **Availability:** Open-source.
- **Mostly used for:** Big data processing, machine learning.
- **Pros:** Fast, dynamic, easy to use.
- **Cons:** No file management system, rigid user interface.





# SAS



- **Type of tool:** Statistical software suite.
- **Availability:** Commercial.
- **Mostly used for:** Business intelligence, multivariate, and predictive analysis.
- **Pros:** Easily accessible, business-focused, good user support.
- **Cons:** High cost, poor graphical representation.



# Microsoft Power BI



- **Type of tool:** Business analytics suite.
- **Availability:** Commercial software (with a free version available).
- **Mostly used for:** Everything from data visualization to predictive analytics.
- **Pros:** Great data connectivity, regular updates, good visualizations.
- **Cons:** Clunky user interface, rigid formulas, data limits (in the free version).



# Tableau



- **Type of tool:** Data visualization tool.
- **Availability:** Commercial.
- **Mostly used for:** Creating data dashboards and worksheets.
- **Pros:** Great visualizations, speed, interactivity, mobile support.
- **Cons:** Poor version control, no data pre-processing.



# KNIME



- **Type of tool:** Data integration platform.
- **Availability:** Open-source.
- **Mostly used for:** Data mining and machine learning.
- **Pros:** Open-source platform that is great for visually-driven programming.
- **Cons:** Lacks scalability, and technical expertise is needed for some functions.



# Assessment 1





# References



1. João Moreira, Andre Carvalho, Tomás Horvath – “A General Introduction to Data Analytics” – Wiley -2018

**Thank You**