

SNS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Kurumbapalayam (Po), Coimbatore - 641 107

An Autonomous Institution

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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

COURSE NAME: 19CS507- Artificial Intelligence

III YEAR /V SEMESTER

Unit 1- INTRODUCTION

Topic 9: Means-end analysis





Solution:

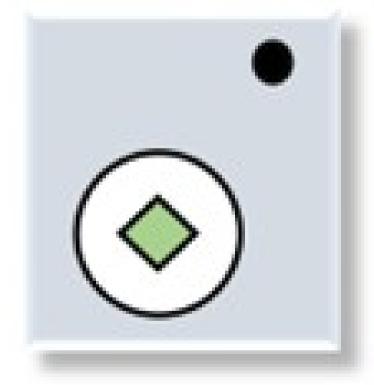
To solve the above problem, we will first find the differences between initial states and goal states, and for each difference, we will generate a new state and will apply the operators. The operators we have for this problem are:

- Move
- •Delete
- •Expand





1. Evaluating the initial state: In the first step, we will evaluate the initial state and will compare the initial and Goal state to find the differences between both states.

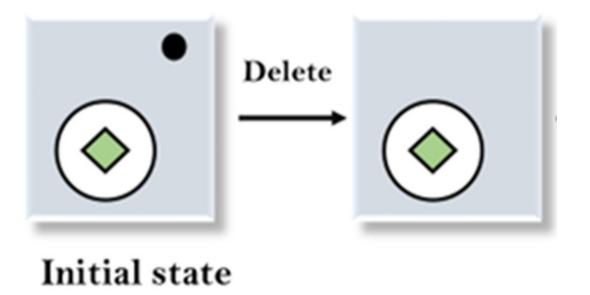


Initial state





2. Applying Delete operator: As we can check the first difference is that in goal state there is no dot symbol which is present in the initial state, so, first we will apply the Delete operator to remove this dot.

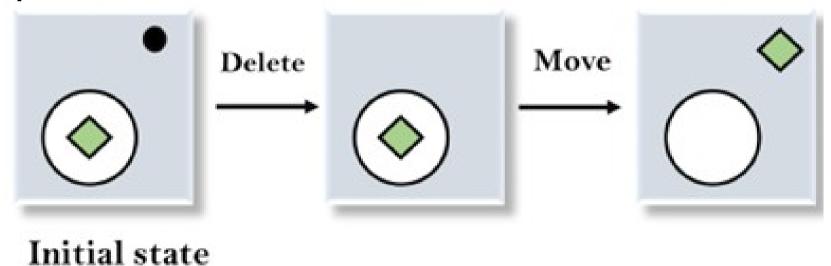




3. Applying Move Operator: After applying the



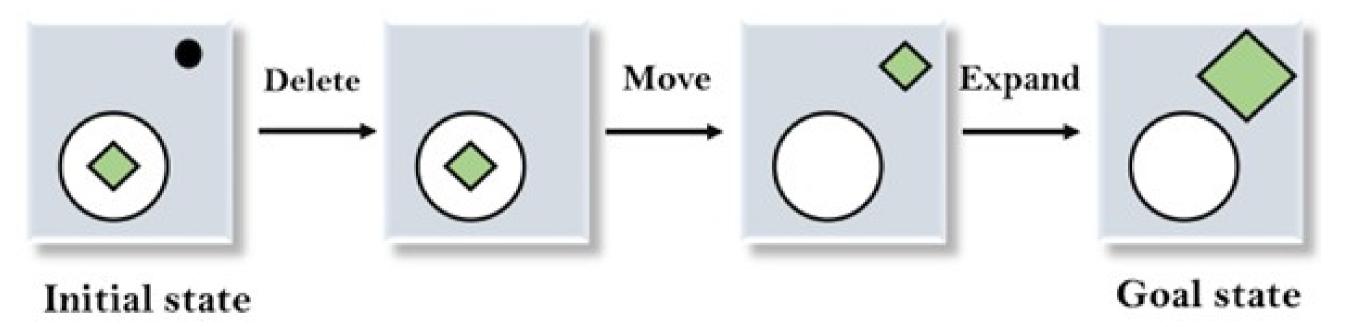
Delete operator, the new state occurs which we will again compare with goal state. After comparing these states, there is another difference that is the square is outside the circle, so, we will apply the Move Operator.







4. Applying Expand Operator: Now a new state is generated in the third step, and we will compare this state with the goal state. After comparing the states there is still one difference which is the size of the square, so, we will apply Expand operator, and finally, it will generate the goal state.







REFEREN CES

1. S. Russell and P. <u>Norvig</u> "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach||, Prentice Hall, Third Edition, 2009.

THANK YOU