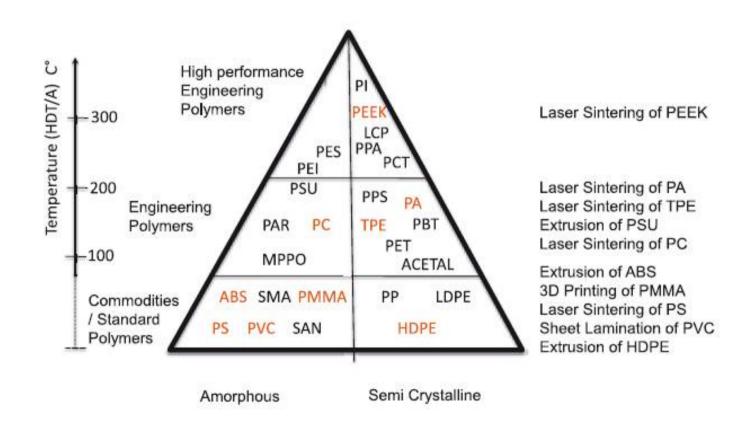




## Plastic triangle with plotted AM processes and related materials







| Material | Strength  | Weakness   | 3D<br>Printer |
|----------|---|--|---------------|
| PLA, ABS | <ul><li>Low-cost</li><li>Fast turnaround times</li><li>High stiffness</li></ul>   | <ul> <li>Limited dimensional accuracy</li> <li>Print layers are likely to be visible</li> <li>More brittle</li> </ul>      | FDM           |
| Resin    | <ul> <li>Fine features</li> <li>high detail</li> <li>Smooth surface</li> <li>injection mold-like prototype</li> <li>surface finish</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Support marks may be visible on surface</li> <li>Brittle</li> <li>not recommended for functional parts</li> </ul> | SLA/DLP       |
| Nylon    | <ul> <li>good chemical resistance</li> <li>Perfect for functional applications.</li> <li>excellent mechanical properties</li> </ul>           | <ul><li>Higher cost than FDM</li><li>Longer lead times</li></ul>   | SLS           |
| PEI      | <ul> <li>High performance applications</li> <li>Flame retardant</li> <li>Food safe</li> <li>Good mechanical properties</li> </ul>             | Limited dimensional accuracy   | FDM           |

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| Materials  | Technology       |
|--|------------------|
| Standard, tough, flexible, transparent, & castable resins  | SLA              |
| Standard & castable resins   | DLP              |
| Standard, tough, flexible, transparent, & castable resins  | CDLP             |
| ABS, PLA, Nylon, PC, fiber-reinforced Nylon, ULTEM, exotic filaments (wood-filled, metal-filled)             | FDM              |
| Rigid, transparent, multi-color, rubber-like, ABS-like.<br>Multi-material and multi-color printing available | Material jetting |
| Stainless steel, ceramics  | NPJ              |
| Wax  | DOD              |
| Silica sand, PMMA particle material, gypsum, Stainless steel, ceramics, cobalt-chrome, tungsten-carbide      | Binder jetting   |
| Titanium, stainless steel, aluminum, copper, tool steel  | LENS             |
| Titanium, stainless steel, aluminum, copper nickel, 4340 steel   | EBAM             |