## ALGEBRA

A. Select the correct answer.

1. Which verbal expression does not match the algebraic expression 11x?
a. x multiplied by 11
c. 11 more than $x$
b. 11 times $x$
d. the product of 11 and $x$
2. Which of the following is an equation with a variable
a. $7+6=12$
b. $a+7=12$
c. $7 a>12$
d. $7 a+2<12$
B. Find the solutions to these very short-answer type questions.
3. Fill in the blanks.
i. A quantity which can take various numerical values is called a $\qquad$ .
ii. The algebraic expression for two numbers a and $b$, when their product is added to one-half of their sum is $\qquad$ .
iii. The mathematical operation needed to write an algebraic expression 3 less than a number is $\qquad$ .
4. Find the rule for the number of matchsticks required to form the following matchstick patterns.

ii.

C. Find the solutions to these long-answer type questions.
5. Identify the equations and solve them
i. $9 x-4$
ii. $8 \times 9-(15 \times 4)=12$
iii. $9 \times(15-5)=90$
iv. $6 x 1=2 x+1$
v. $y-5=11$

2
2. Write a generalised statement for the following pattern formed by matchsticks.


