Face Centred Cubic Structure

1. No. of atoms per unit cell

No. of atoms in unit cell from the contribution of Corner atom $\frac{1}{8} \times 8 = 1$

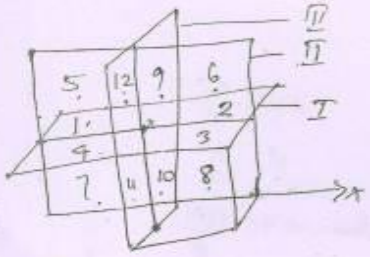
" " " " " Face-centred atom $\frac{1}{2} \times 6 = 3$

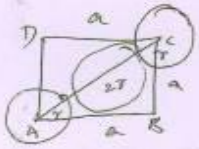
Total no. of atoms in the unit cell $= 1 + 3 = 4$

2. Coordination number

Face centred atom

$4 + 4 + 4 = 12$





3. atomic radius

ΔABC

$AC^2 = AB^2 + BC^2$

$(4r)^2 = a^2 + a^2$

$(4r)^2 = 2a^2$

$16r^2 = 2a^2 \Rightarrow a^2 = \frac{16r^2}{2} \Rightarrow a = \frac{4r}{\sqrt{2}}$

$r^2 = \frac{2a^2}{16}$

$r = \frac{\sqrt{2}a}{4}$

4. PF

No. of atom per unit cell = 4

$P = 4 \times \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

$V = a^3$

$\Rightarrow \frac{4 \times \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3}{\left(\frac{4r}{\sqrt{2}}\right)^3} \Rightarrow \frac{16\pi r^3}{3} \times \frac{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}}{4 \times 4 \times 4 \times \sqrt{2}}$

$= \frac{\sqrt{2}\pi}{6} \Rightarrow 3\frac{14 \times 1.\overline{72}}{6}$

74%