## CODING/DECODING

Q1. If EARTH is written as FCUXM in a certain code. How is MOON written in that code?

Solution :


Q2. If DELHI is written as EDMGJ in a certain code. How is NEPAL written in that code?

Solution :


Q3. If SYMBOL is written as NZTMPC is it a certain code? How is NUMBER written in that code?


Q4. In a certain code, COMPUTER is written as PMOCRETU, how is DECIPHER written in that code?


Q5. In a certain code, NEWYORK is written as 111, how is NEWJERSEY written in that code?

Solution :

In
NEWYORK
$N=14, E=5, W=23, Y=25, O=15, R=18, K=11$
Total $=14+5+23+25+15+18+11=111$
In
NEWJERSEY
Total $=14+5+23+10+5+18+19+5+25$
= 124
Q6. In a certain code, HARYANA is written as 8197151, how is DELHI written in that code?

Solution:
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| We | used | the | number | of | alphabets | here. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| H |  |  | $=$ |  |  | 8 |
| A |  |  | = |  |  | 1 |
| $R$ | = | 18 | = | 1+8 | $=$ | 9 |
| Y | = | 25 | = | $2+5$ | $=$ | 7 |
| For |  |  |  |  |  | DELHI |
| D |  |  | $=$ |  |  | 4 |
| E |  |  | $=$ |  |  | 5 |
| L | $=$ | 12 | = | $1+2$ | $=$ | 3 |
| H |  |  | $=$ |  |  | 8 |
| 1 |  |  | = |  |  | 9 |

Hence, DELHI is written as 45389.
Q7. In a certain code BOMB is written as 5745 and BAY is written as 529, how is BOMBAY written in that code?

Solution:
Acc.
to
question
Use the numbers to relate the words
B O M B
$B A Y$
->
B O M B A Y
5745
529
574529

Practice Problems on Coding Decoding:

Q1. If in a certain language, MADRAS is coded as NBESBT, how is BOMBAY coded in that code?
(a) CPNCBX (6) CPNCBZ (c) CPOCBZ (d) CQOCBZ (e) None of these Answer: b

Q2. In a certain code, TRIPPLE is written as SQHOOKD. How is DISPOSE written in that code?
(a) CHRONRD (6) DSOESPI (c) ESJTPTF (d) ESOPSID (e) None of these Answer: a

Q3. If in a code language. COULD is written as BNTKC and MARGIN is written as LZQFHM, how will MOULDING be written in that code?
(a) CHMFINTK (6) LNKTCHMF (c) LNTKCHMF (d) NITKHCMF (e) None of these
Answer: c

Q4. In a certain code, MONKEY is written as XDJMNL. How is TIGER written in that code?
(a) QDFHS
(6) SDFHS
(c) SHFDQ
(d) UJHFS (e) None of these

Answer: a

Q5. If FRAGRANCE is written as SBHSBODFG, how can IMPOSING be written?
(a) NQPTJHOJ (6) NQPTJOHI (c) NQTPJOHJ (d) NQPTJOHJ (c) None of these Answer: d
1.

3, 5, 11, 14, 17, 21
21
17
14
3
Answer: Option
Explanation:
Each of the numbers except 14 is an odd number.
The number '14' is the only EVEN number.
3.
$10,25,45,54,60,75,80$
10
45
54
75
Answer: Option
Explanation:
Each of the numbers except 54 is multiple of 5 .

396, 462, 572, 427, 671, 264
396
427
671
264
Answer: Option
Explanation:
In each number except 427, the middle digit is the sum of other two.
5.
$6,9,15,21,24,28,30$
28
21
24
30
Answer: Option
Explanation:
Each of the numbers except 28, is a multiple of 3 .
1.

SCD, TEF, UGH, $\qquad$ , WKL
CMN
UJI
VIJ
IJT
Answer: Option c
Explanation:
There are two alphabetical series here. The first series is with the first letters only: STUVW. The second series involves the remaining letters: CD, EF, GH, IJ, KL. 2.
$\mathrm{B}_{2} \mathrm{CD}$, $\qquad$ , $\mathrm{BCD}^{4}, \mathrm{~B}_{5} \mathrm{CD}, \mathrm{BC}{ }^{6} \mathrm{D}$
$\mathrm{B}_{2} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{D}$
$\mathrm{BC}_{3} \mathrm{D}$
$\mathrm{B}_{2} \mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{D}$
$\mathrm{BCD}_{7}$
Answer: Option b
Explanation:
Because the letters are the same, concentrate on the number series, which is a simple 2, 3, 4, 5,6 series, and follows each letter in order.
3.

FAG, GAF, HAI, IAH, $\qquad$
JAK
HAL
HAK
JAI
Answer: Option a
Explanation:
The middle letters are static, so concentrate on the first and third letters. The series involves an alphabetical order with a reversal of the letters. The first letters are in alphabetical order:

F, G, H, I , J. The second and fourth segments are reversals of the first and third segments. The missing segment begins with a new letter.
4.

ELF, GLHA, ILJA, $\qquad$ , MLNA
OLPA
KLMA
LLMA
KLLA
Answer: Option d
Explanation:
The second and forth letters in the series, L and A , are static. The first and third letters consist of an alphabetical order beginning with the letter E.
5.

LM, BOO, GQQ, $\qquad$ , NU
FR
GS
ISS
lT
Answer: Option c
Explanation:
The first letters are in alphabetical order with a letter skipped in between each segment: C, E, G, I, K. The second and third letters are repeated; they are also in order with a skipped letter: $\mathrm{M}, \mathrm{O}, \mathrm{Q}, \mathrm{S}, \mathrm{U}$.

## What number comes inside the circle?



## Answer

## 6

## Explanation

Looking at the diagram in rows, the central circle equals half the sum of the numbers in the other circles to the left and right of the centre.

Which number replaces the question mark?


Answer
9

## Explanation

The number at the centre of each triangle equals the sum of the lower two numbers minus the top number.

Which number completes the puzzle?


## Answer

19

## Explanation

As you move diagonally down, numbers follow the sequence of Prime Numbers.

Which number replaces the question mark?


Answer

## 39

Explanation
Working from top to bottom, double each number and subtract 1 , then 2 , then 3 etc. Which number reolaces the auestion mark?


## Answer

4
Explanation
Working in columns, the sum of the numbers in each column is always 14.

