



**DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING**  
**19CEB301 – SOIL MECHANICS**  
**UNIT IV – SHEAR STRENGTH**

**Student Worksheet – 2**  
**Direct Shear Test**

The result of a direct shear test on a 60 mm x 60 mm specimen are given below. Determine the shear strength parameters.

Normal Load (N)	300	400	500	600
Shear Force at Failure (N)	225	332	359	392

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**Student Worksheet – 3  
Vane Shear Test**

A vane, 10 cm long and 8 cm in diameter, was pressed into soft clay at the bottom of a bore hole. Torque was applied and gradually increased to 45 N-m when failure took place. Subsequently, the vane rotated rapidly so as to completely remould the soil. The remoulded soil was sheared at a torque of 18 N-m. Calculate the cohesion of the clay in the natural and remoulded states and also the value of the sensitivity.

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Student's Worksheet – 4

Triaxial Compression Test

Two identical soil specimens were tested in a triaxial apparatus. First specimen failed at a deviator stress of  $770 \text{ kN/m}^2$  when the cell pressure was  $2000 \text{ kN/m}^2$ . Second specimen failed at a deviator stress of  $1370 \text{ kN/m}^2$  under a cell pressure of  $2300 \text{ kN/m}^2$ . Determine the value of  $c$  and  $\Phi$  analytically. If the same soil is tested in a direct shear apparatus with a normal stress of  $600 \text{ kN/m}^2$ , estimate the shear stress at failure.

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**Student's Worksheet – 5**

**Unconfined Compression Test**

**An unconfined compression test was conducted on an undisturbed sample of clay. The sample had a diameter of 38 mm and length 76 mm. The load at failure was 30 N and the axial deformation of the sample 11 mm. Determine the undrained shear strength parameters, if the failure plane made an angle of  $50^\circ$  with horizontal.**

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**Student's Worksheet - 6  
Pore Pressure Parameters**

**In a triaxial test of soil specimen was consolidated under cell pressure of  $700 \text{ kN/m}^2$  and the increased pore pressure was  $450 \text{ kN/m}^2$ . The axial load was then increased to give a deviator stress of  $570 \text{ kN/m}^2$  and pore pressure reading of  $650 \text{ kN/m}^2$ . Calculate the pore pressure parameters.**

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Student's Worksheet - 7  
Liquefaction

Find out which type of Liquefaction Failures



1. ....



2. ....



3. ....