



SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

Coimbatore-35

An Autonomous Institution



Accredited by NBA – AICTE and Accredited by NAAC – UGC with 'A+' Grade
Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai

COURSE NAME : 19ITT201 & Data Structures

II YEAR/ III SEMESTER

UNIT – I LINEAR DATA STRUCTURES & TREES

Topic: Tree traversals

S.R.Janani

Assistant Professor

Department of Computer Science and Engineering



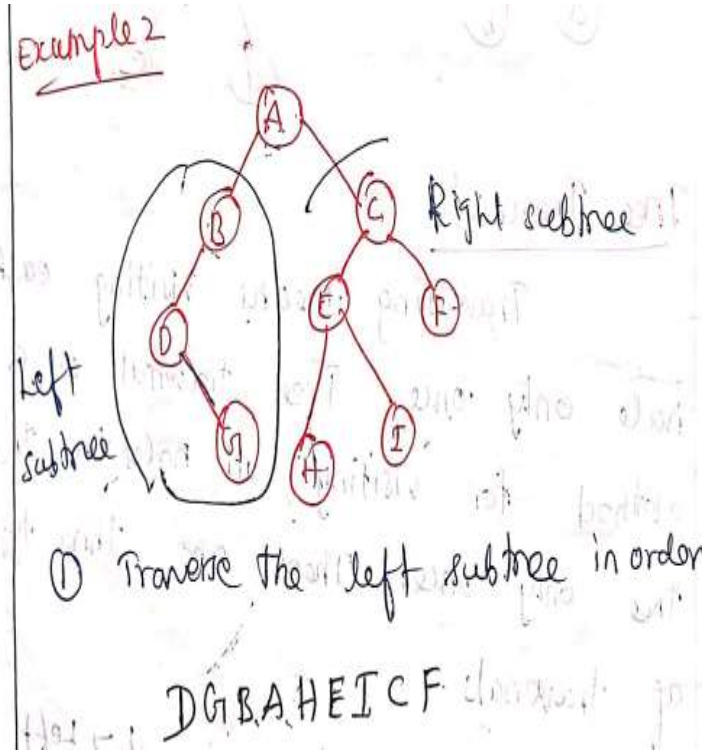
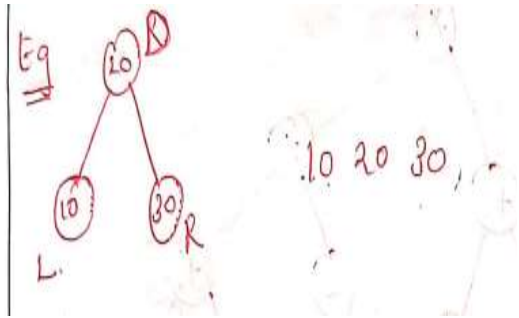
Tree Traversal

- Visiting nodes in a tree only once
- Three types of tree traversal
 - Inorder Traversal (LS,R,RS)
 - Preorder Traversal(R,LS,RS)
 - Postorder Traversal(LS,RS,R)



Inorder Traversal

- Order of tree traversal is performed as follows
 - Traverse Left Subtree
 - Root
 - Traverse Right Subtree



Routine

```
Void Inorder (Tree T)
{
  if (T) = NULL)
  {
    Inorder (T->left);
    printf (T->element);
    Inorder (T->right);
  }
}
```

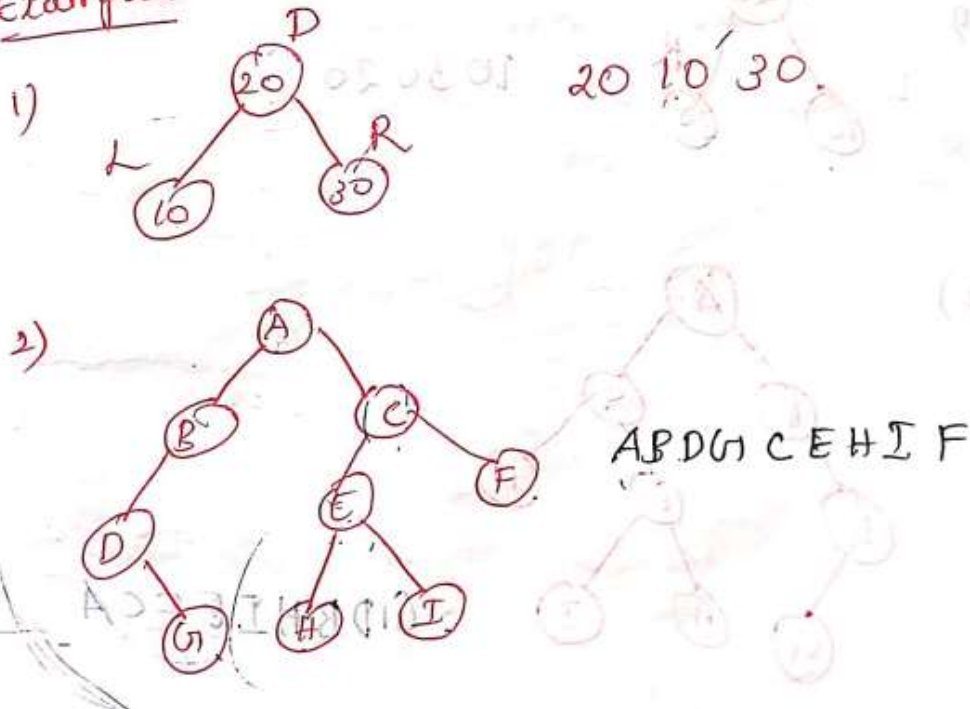


Preorder Traversal



- Order of tree traversal is performed as follows
 - Root
 - Traverse Left Subtree
 - Traverse Right Subtree

Example



Routine

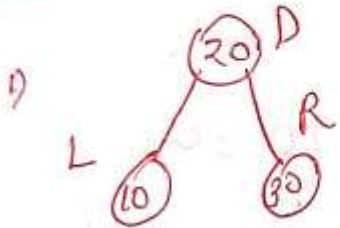
```
Void Preorder (T)
{
  if (T != NULL)
  {
    printf ("Element");
    pre-order (T->left);
    pre-order (T->right);
  }
}
```



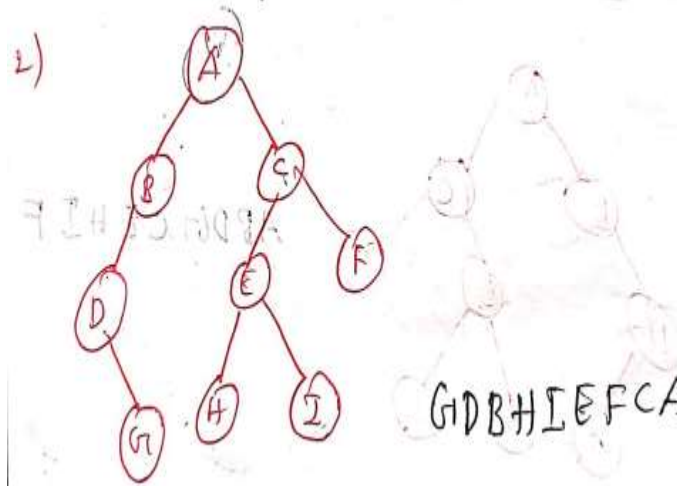
Postorder Traversal

- Order of tree traversal is performed as follows
 - Traverse Left Subtree
 - Traverse Right Subtree
 - Root

Example



10 30 20



Routine:

```
Void Postorder (Tree T)
{
  if (T != NULL)
  {
    Post order (T → left);
    Post order (T → right);
    Print ("Element");
  }
}
```



References



- Java : the complete Reference (Eleventh Edition), Herbert Schildt, 2018.

