## Construction of DFA - Examples

- Set of strings over $\{0,1\}$ that start with 1 and end with 0
- R.L =\{10,100,110,1010,111010,10110,.... $\}$
- R.E $=1(0+1)^{*} 0$

- Set of strings over $\{a, b\}$ that ends with $b b$
- R.L $=\{b b, a b b, b b b, a b a b b, a b a a b b, . . . .$.
- R.E $=(a+b)^{*} b b$



## Construction of DFA - Examples

- Set of strings over $\{a, b\}$ that has atleast 1 a

$$
-(a+b)^{*} a(a+b)^{*}
$$



Set of strings over $\{a, b\}$ that has atmost 1 a

- b*ab* ${ }^{*}$ *

- Set of strings over ( $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}$ ) which has exactly one a - b*ab*



## Minimization of DFA



|  | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | B | C |
| B | B | D |
| C | B | C |
| $D$ | B | E |
| E | B | C |

$\mathrm{Q} \rightarrow\{\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D}, \mathrm{E}\} \mathrm{q} 0=\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{F}=\mathrm{E}$, inputs $=\{0,1\}$
0 - Equivalence $\rightarrow\{\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D}\}\{\mathrm{E}\}$
1 - Equivalence $\rightarrow\{\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}\}\{\mathrm{D}\}\{\mathrm{E}\}$
2 - Equivalence $\rightarrow\{\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{C}\}\{\mathrm{B}\}\{\mathrm{D}\}\{\mathrm{E}\}$
3 - Equivalence $\rightarrow\{\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{C}\}\{\mathrm{B}\}\{\mathrm{D}\}\{\mathrm{E}\}$

## Minimization of DFA



