

#### SNS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Kurumbapalayam (Po), Coimbatore – 641 107

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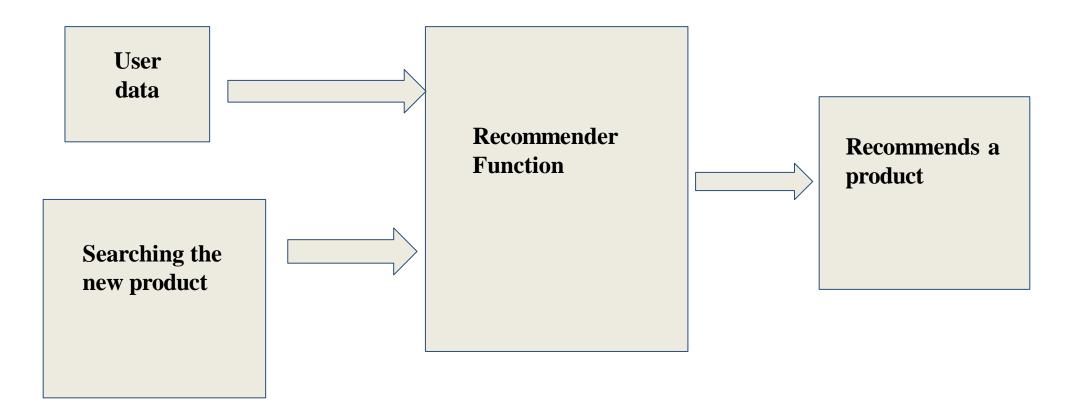


# DEPARTMENT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE

# Recommender System











- An important component of any of these systems is the recommender function which takes information about the user and predicts the rating that user must assign to a product.
- Predicted user ratings, even before the user has actually provided one, makes recommender systems a powerful tool





#### How do Recommender systems functions?

#### **Understanding Relationships:**

- Relationships provide recommender systems with tremendous insight, as well as an understanding of customers.
- There are three main types that occur:
  - 1.User-product Relationship
  - 2. Product-Product Relationships
  - 3. User-User Relationships





#### 1. User-product Relationships:

- The user-product relationship occurs when some users have an affinity or preference towards specific products that they need.
- **For Example:** A cricket player might have a preference for cricket-related items. Thus the e-commerce website will build a user-product relation of Player->cricket.

#### 2. Product-Product Relationships:

- Product-product relationships occur when items are similar in nature, either by appearance or description.
- Some **examples** include books or music of the same genre, dishes from the same cuisine, or news articles from a particular event.





#### 3. User-User Relationship:

- User-user relationships occur when some customers have similar taste with respect to a particular product or service.
- Examples include mutual friends, similar backgrounds, similar ages, etc.





#### **Data Recommender Systems:**

• In addition to relationships,recommender systems utilize the following kinds of data:

- 1.User Behavior data
- 2.User Demographic data
- 3. Product attribute data





#### 1. User Behavior Data:

• User behavior data is useful information about the engagement of the user on the product. It can be collected from ratings, clicks and purchase history.

#### 2. User Demographic Data:

• User Demographic information is related to the user's personal information such as age, education, income and location.

#### 3. Product attribute data:

• Product attribute data is information related to the product itself such as genre in Sowmiya R, Assistant professor 8

case of books case in case of move escours their case of food.

