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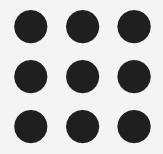
## Department of Artificial Intelligence and **Data Science**

**Course Name – 19AD601 – Natural Language Processing** 

III Year / VI Semester

**Unit 2 – WORD LEVEL ANALYSIS** 

**Topic 7- Issues in Pos Tagging** 





## **Issues in Pos Tagging**



**Ambiguity** 

The main problem with POS tagging is ambiguity.

Ambiguity issue arises when a word has multiple meanings based on the text and different POS tags can be assigned to them.

In English, many common words have multiple meanings and therefore multiple POS. The job of a POS tagger is to resolve this ambiguity accurately based on the context of use.

Example: Take a word "can" which has multiple tags

can/verb can/auxiliary can/noun
Average of ~2 parts of speech for each word



## **Issues in Pos Tagging**



Types:	WSJ	Brown
Unambiguous (1 tag)	44,432 (86%) 45,	799 (85%)
Ambiguous (2+ tags	s) 7,025 (14%) 8,	050 (15%)
Tokens:		
Unambiguous (1 tag)	577,421 ( <b>45</b> %) 384,	349 (33%)
Ambiguous (2+ tags	s) 711,780 ( <b>55</b> %) 786,	646 (67%)

The number of tags used by different systems varies a lot. Some systems use < 20 tags, while others use > 400.





## **THANK YOU**