



# **SNS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**



**Kurumbapalayam(Po), Coimbatore – 641 107**

**Accredited by NAAC-UGC with 'A' Grade**

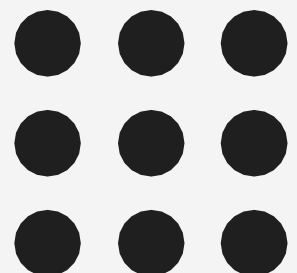
**Approved by AICTE, Recognized by UGC & Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai**

## **Department of Information Technology**

**Course Name – Internet of Things & AI**

**III Year / V Semester**

**CONNECTIVITY TECHNOLOGIES AND  
COMMUNICATION PROTOCOLS**



# RFID Protocols &

- The protocols are called the air-interface protocols, and there are many “standards” for such protocols, depending on the type of RFID system used.
- Here are a few of the most common air-interface protocol standards ratified by the **International Organization for Standardization (ISO)**:
  - 1) **ISO 14443**: This high-frequency (HF) standard is designed to have a short read range and include encryption, since it was created for proximity cards. What that means is that it was created for secure payments.
  - 2) **ISO 15693**: This HF standard was developed for vicinity cards. It has no encryption and a longer read range than ISO 14443-based systems. It is used in many access-control systems, but has also been employed for inventory management and other applications.
  - 3) **ISO 18000-3**: This HF standard, developed for item management, has never really caught on. Most companies simply use ISO 15693 for item management.