

- There are several types of dry bulk ships, each specialized for specific cargo types and loading/unloading methods. Here are some common types:
- **1.** Handysize Bulk Carriers:
  - 1. Typically the smallest category of dry bulk ships.
  - 2. Suitable for smaller ports and those with restrictions on draft.
  - 3. Commonly used for transporting grains, cement, and other minor bulk commodities.

## 2. Handymax Bulk Carriers:

- 1. Slightly larger than Handysize vessels.
- 2. More versatile and can access a broader range of ports.
- 3. Used for a variety of dry bulk cargo, including grains, coal, and minerals.



## 3. Panamax Bulk Carriers:

- 1. Designed to fit the dimensions of the Panama Canal, allowing them to pass through with maximum cargo capacity.
- 2. Suitable for a wide range of dry bulk commodities, including grains, coal, and ore.

## 4. Capesize Bulk Carriers:

- 1. Too large to transit the Panama Canal and must navigate the Cape of Good Hope or Cape Horn.
- 2. Mainly used for the transportation of iron ore and coal over long distances.